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ICS843011

FEMTOCLOCKS™ CRYSTAL-TO-3.3V LVPECL CLOCK GENERATOR

GENERAL DESCRIPTION



The ICS843011 is a Fibre Channel Clock Generator and a member of the HiPerClocks™ family of high performance devices from ICS. The ICS843011 uses a 26.5625MHz crystal to synthesize 106.25MHz or a 25MHz crystal to synthesize 100MHz. The ICS843011 has excellent <1ps phase jitter performance, over the 637KHz – 10MHz integration range. The ICS843011 is packaged in a small 8-pin TSSOP, making it ideal for use in systems with limited board space.

FEATURES

- 1 differential 3.3V LVPECL output
- Crystal oscillator interface designed for 26.5625MHz 18pF parallel resonant crystal
- Output frequency: 106.25MHz or 100MHz
- VCO range: 560MHz - 680MHz
- RMS phase jitter @ 100MHz, using a 25MHz crystal (637KHz - 10MHz): 0.80ps (typical)
- RMS phase noise at 106.25MHz

Phase noise:

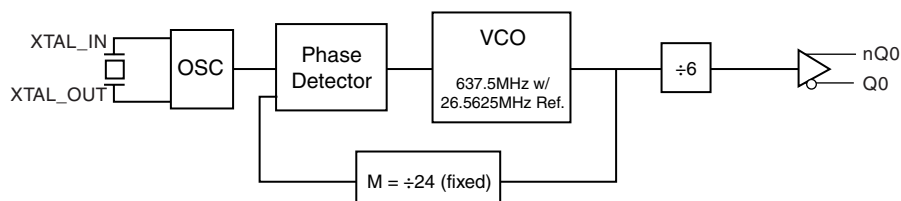
Offset	Noise Power
100Hz	-92.8 dBc/Hz
1KHz	-119.6 dBc/Hz
10KHz	-129.5 dBc/Hz
100KHz	-130.5 dBc/Hz

- 3.3V operating supply
- Lead-Free package fully RoHS compliant
- -40°C to 85°C ambient operating temperature

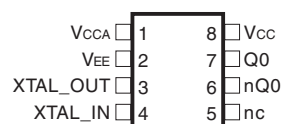
FREQUENCY TABLE

Crystal (MHz)	Output Frequency (MHz)
26.5625	106.25
25	100

BLOCK DIAGRAM



PIN ASSIGNMENT



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8-Lead TSSOP

4.40mm x 3.0mm x 0.925mm package body

G Package

Top View



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TABLE 1. PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Number	Name	Type	Description
1	V _{CCA}	Power	Analog supply pin.
2	V _{EE}	Power	Negative supply pin.
3, 4	XTAL_OUT, XTAL_IN	Input	Crystal oscillator interface. XTAL_IN is the input, XTAL_OUT is the output.
5	nc	Unused	No connect.
6, 7	nQ0, Q0	Output	Differential clock outputs. LVPECL interface levels.
8	V _{CC}	Power	Core supply pin.

TABLE 2. PIN CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance			4		pF



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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage, V_{CC}	4.6V
Inputs, V_I	-0.5V to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
Outputs, I_O	
Continuous Current	50mA
Surge Current	100mA
Package Thermal Impedance, θ_{JA}	101.7°C/W (0 mps)
Storage Temperature, T_{STG}	-65°C to 150°C

NOTE: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These ratings are stress specifications only. Functional operation of product at these conditions or any conditions beyond those listed in the *DC Characteristics* or *AC Characteristics* is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

TABLE 3A. POWER SUPPLY DC CHARACTERISTICS, $V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = -40^\circ C$ TO $85^\circ C$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V_{CC}	Core Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
V_{CCA}	Analog Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
I_{CCA}	Analog Supply Current	included in I_{EE}			12	mA
I_{EE}	Power Supply Current				93	mA

TABLE 3B. LVPECL DC CHARACTERISTICS, $V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = -40^\circ C$ TO $85^\circ C$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V_{OH}	Output High Voltage; NOTE 1		$V_{CC} - 1.4$		$V_{CC} - 0.9$	V
V_{OL}	Output Low Voltage; NOTE 1		$V_{CC} - 2.0$		$V_{CC} - 1.7$	V
V_{SWING}	Peak-to-Peak Output Voltage Swing		0.6		1.0	V

NOTE 1: Outputs terminated with 50Ω to $V_{CC} - 2V$.

TABLE 4. CRYSTAL CHARACTERISTICS

Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Mode of Oscillation		Fundamental			
Frequency		25		26.5625	MHz
Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR)				50	Ω
Shunt Capacitance				7	pF

TABLE 5. AC CHARACTERISTICS, $V_{CC} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $T_A = -40^\circ C$ TO $85^\circ C$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
F_{OUT}	Output Frequency		93.33		113.33	MHz
$f_{jit}(\emptyset)$	RMS Phase Jitter (Random); NOTE 1	106.25MHz; Integration Range: 637KHz - 10MHz		0.80		ps
		100MHz; Integration Range: 637KHz - 10MHz		0.80		ps
t_R / t_F	Output Rise/Fall Time	20% to 80%	300		600	ps
odc	Output Duty Cycle		48		52	%

NOTE 1: Please refer to the Phase Noise Plot.

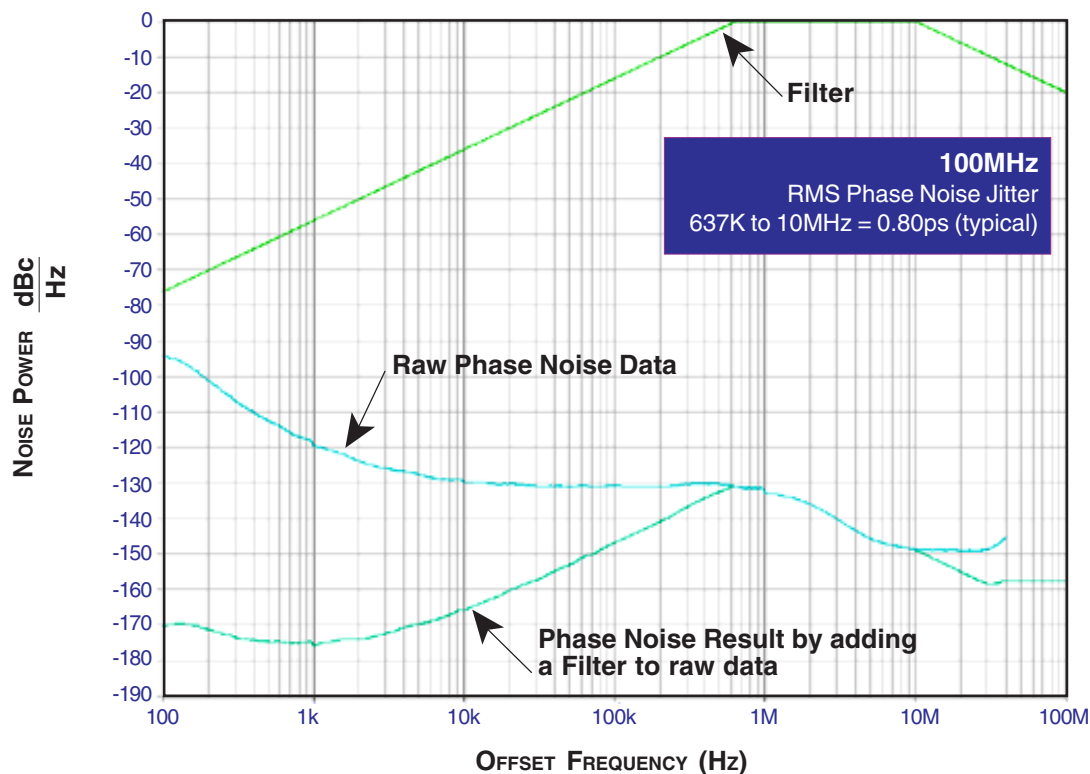


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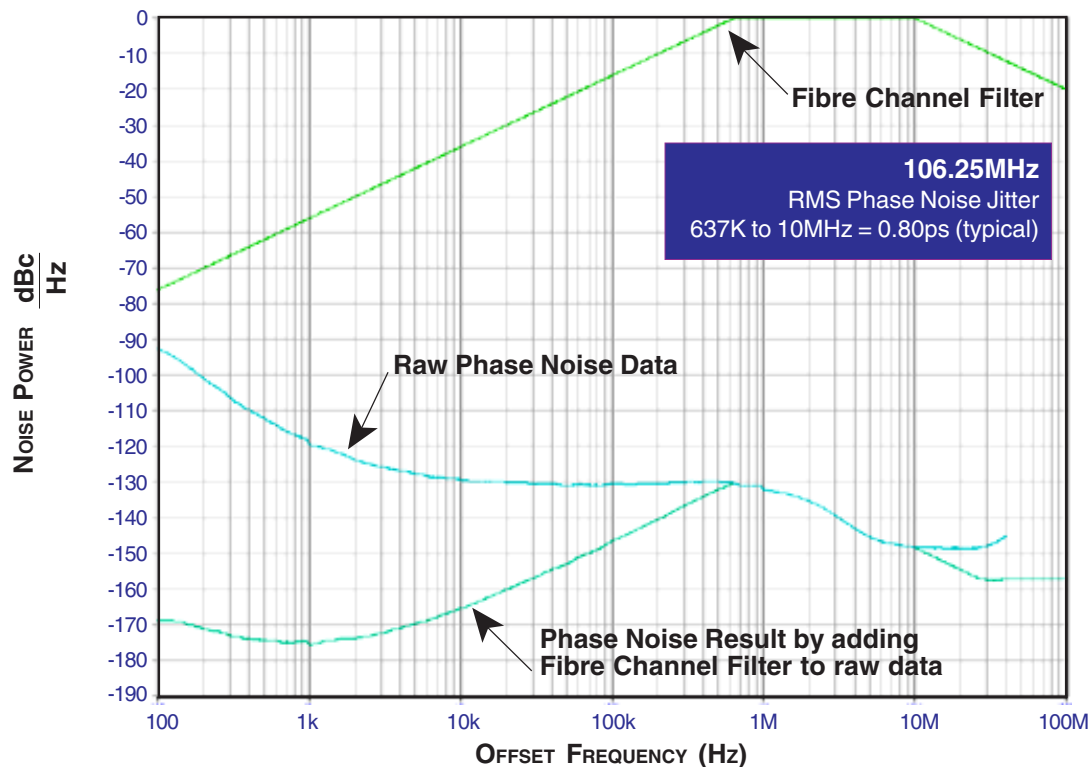
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TYPICAL PHASE NOISE AT 100MHz



TYPICAL PHASE NOISE AT 106.25MHz



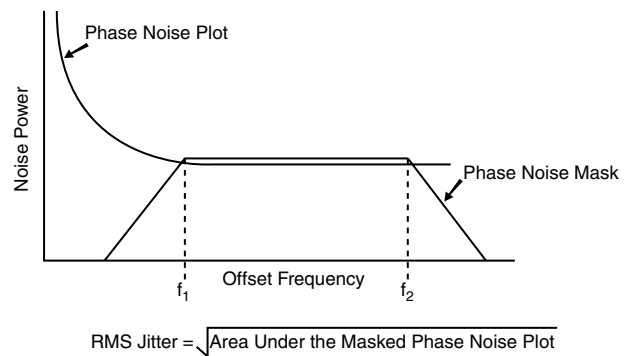
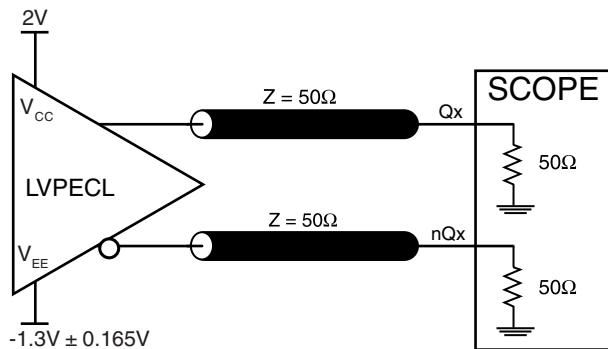


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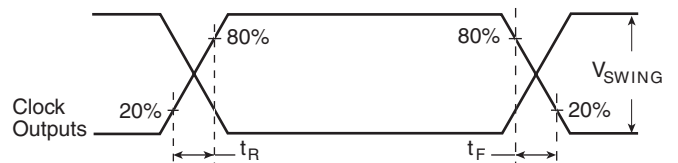
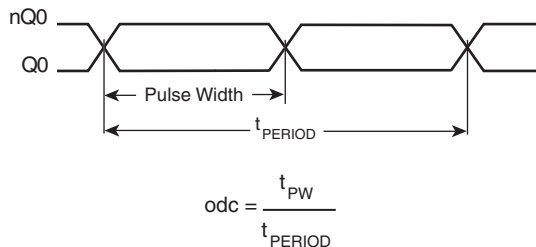
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



3.3V OUTPUT LOAD AC TEST CIRCUIT

RMS PHASE JITTER



OUTPUT DUTY CYCLE/PULSE WIDTH/PERIOD

OUTPUT RISE/FALL TIME



APPLICATION INFORMATION

POWER SUPPLY FILTERING TECHNIQUES

As in any high speed analog circuitry, the power supply pins are vulnerable to random noise. The ICS843011 provides separate power supplies to isolate any high switching noise from the outputs to the internal PLL. V_{CC} , and V_{CCA} should be individually connected to the power supply plane through vias, and bypass capacitors should be used for each pin. To achieve optimum jitter performance, power supply isolation is required. *Figure 1* illustrates how a 10Ω resistor along with a $10\mu\text{F}$ and a $.01\mu\text{F}$ bypass capacitor should be connected to each V_{CCA} pin.

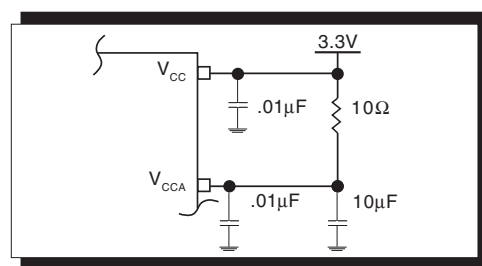


FIGURE 1. POWER SUPPLY FILTERING

CRYSTAL INPUT INTERFACE

The ICS843011 has been characterized with 18pF parallel resonant crystals. The capacitor values, C1 and C2, shown in *Figure 2* below were determined using a 26.5625MHz, 18pF par-

allel resonant crystal and were chosen to minimize the ppm error. The optimum C1 and C2 values can be slightly adjusted for different board layouts.

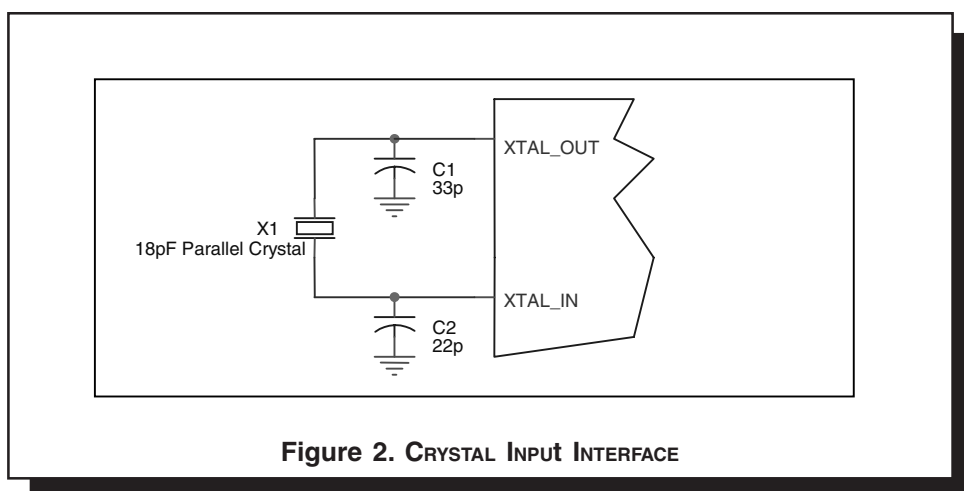


Figure 2. CRYSTAL INPUT INTERFACE



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APPLICATION SCHEMATIC

Figure 3A shows a schematic example of the ICS843011. An example of LVPECL termination is shown in this schematic. Additional LVPECL termination approaches are shown in the LVPECL Termination Application Note. In this example, an 18 pF parallel resonant 26.5625MHz crystal is used for generating

106.25MHz output frequency. The C1 = 27pF and C2 = 33pF are recommended for frequency accuracy. For different board layout, the C1 and C2 values may be slightly adjusted for optimizing frequency accuracy.

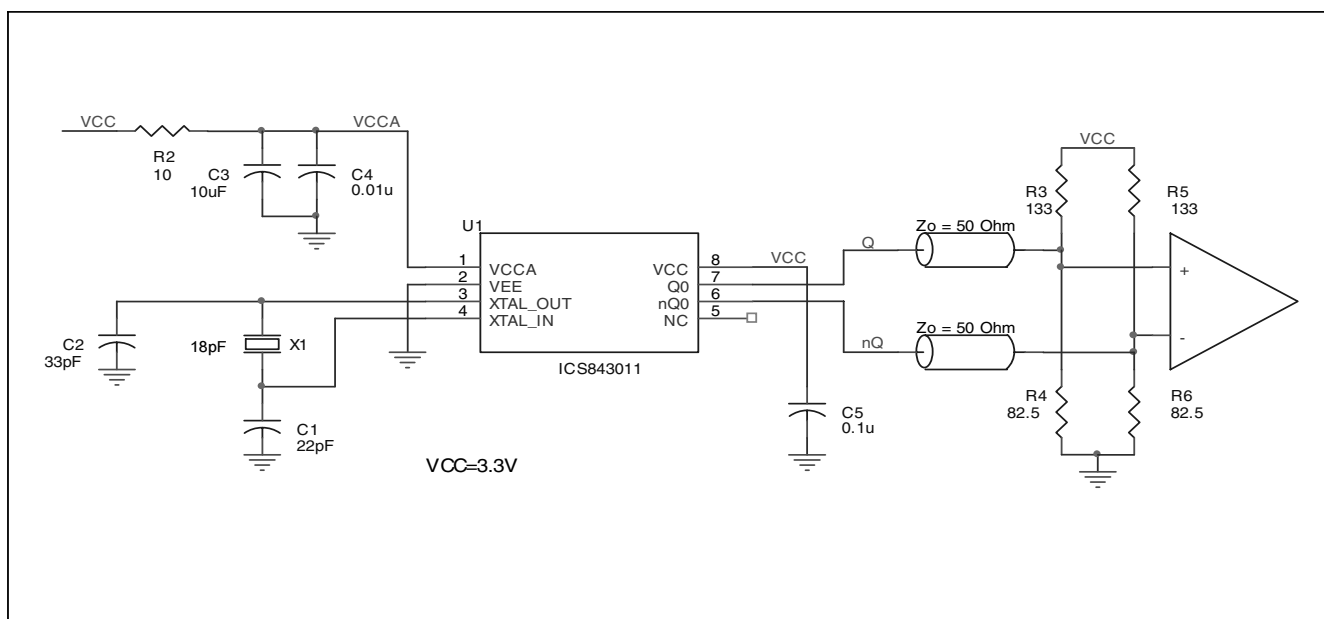


FIGURE 3A. ICS843011 SCHEMATIC EXAMPLE

PC BOARD LAYOUT EXAMPLE

Figure 3B shows an example of ICS843011 P.C. board layout. The crystal X1 footprint shown in this example allows installation of either surface mount HC49S or through-hole HC49 package. The footprints of other components in this example are listed

in the Table 6. There should be at least one decoupling capacitor per power pin. The decoupling capacitors should be located as close as possible to the power pins. The layout assumes that the board has clean analog power ground plane.

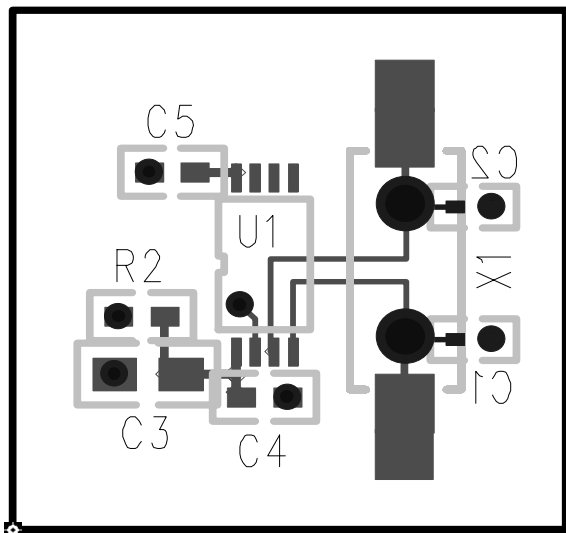


FIGURE 3B. ICS843011 PC BOARD LAYOUT EXAMPLE

TABLE 6. FOOTPRINT TABLE

Reference	Size
C1, C2	0402
C3	0805
C4, C5	0603
R2	0603

NOTE: Table 6, lists component sizes shown in this layout example.



POWER CONSIDERATIONS

This section provides information on power dissipation and junction temperature for the ICS843011. Equations and example calculations are also provided.

1. Power Dissipation.

The total power dissipation for the ICS843011 is the sum of the core power plus the power dissipated in the load(s). The following is the power dissipation for $V_{CC} = 3.3V + 5\% = 3.465V$, which gives worst case results.

NOTE: Please refer to Section 3 for details on calculating power dissipated in the load.

- Power (core)_{MAX} = $V_{CC_MAX} * I_{EE_MAX} = 3.465V * 93mA = 322.2mW$
- Power (outputs)_{MAX} = **30mW/Loaded Output pair**

$$\text{Total Power}_{MAX} (3.465V, \text{ with all outputs switching}) = 322.2mW + 30mW = 352.2mW$$

2. Junction Temperature.

Junction temperature, T_j , is the temperature at the junction of the bond wire and bond pad and directly affects the reliability of the device. The maximum recommended junction temperature for HiPerClockS™ devices is 125°C.

The equation for T_j is as follows: $T_j = \theta_{JA} * Pd_total + T_A$

T_j = Junction Temperature

θ_{JA} = Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance

Pd_total = Total Device Power Dissipation (example calculation is in section 1 above)

T_A = Ambient Temperature

In order to calculate junction temperature, the appropriate junction-to-ambient thermal resistance θ_{JA} must be used. Assuming a moderate air flow of 1 meter per second and a multi-layer board, the appropriate value is 90.5°C/W per Table 6 below.

Therefore, T_j for an ambient temperature of 85°C with all outputs switching is:
 $85^\circ C + 0.352W * 90.5^\circ C/W = 116.9^\circ C$. This is below the limit of 125°C.

This calculation is only an example. T_j will obviously vary depending on the number of loaded outputs, supply voltage, air flow, and the type of board (single layer or multi-layer).

TABLE 6. THERMAL RESISTANCE θ_{JA} FOR 8-PIN TSSOP, FORCED CONVECTION

θ_{JA} by Velocity (Meters per Second)			
	0	1	2.5
Multi-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards	101.7°C/W	90.5°C/W	89.8°C/W



3. Calculations and Equations.

The purpose of this section is to derive the power dissipated into the load.

LVPECL output driver circuit and termination are shown in *Figure 4*.

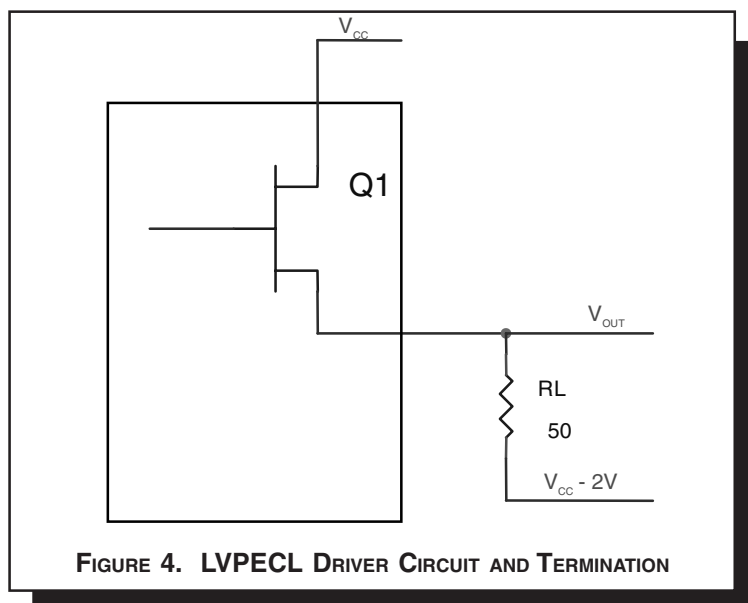


FIGURE 4. LVPECL DRIVER CIRCUIT AND TERMINATION

To calculate worst case power dissipation into the load, use the following equations which assume a 50Ω load, and a termination voltage of $V_{CC} - 2V$.

- For logic high, $V_{OUT} = V_{OH_MAX} = V_{CC_MAX} - 0.9V$

$$(V_{CCO_MAX} - V_{OH_MAX}) = 0.9V$$

- For logic low, $V_{OUT} = V_{OL_MAX} = V_{CC_MAX} - 1.7V$

$$(V_{CCO_MAX} - V_{OL_MAX}) = 1.7V$$

Pd_H is power dissipation when the output drives high.

Pd_L is the power dissipation when the output drives low.

$$Pd_H = [(V_{OH_MAX} - (V_{CC_MAX} - 2V))/R_L] * (V_{CC_MAX} - V_{OH_MAX}) = [(2V - (V_{CC_MAX} - V_{OH_MAX}))/R_L] * (V_{CC_MAX} - V_{OH_MAX}) = [(2V - 0.9V)/50\Omega] * 0.9V = 19.8mW$$

$$Pd_L = [(V_{OL_MAX} - (V_{CC_MAX} - 2V))/R_L] * (V_{CC_MAX} - V_{OL_MAX}) = [(2V - (V_{CC_MAX} - V_{OL_MAX}))/R_L] * (V_{CC_MAX} - V_{OL_MAX}) = [(2V - 1.7V)/50\Omega] * 1.7V = 10.2mW$$

Total Power Dissipation per output pair = $Pd_H + Pd_L = 30mW$



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RELIABILITY INFORMATION

TABLE 7. θ_{JA} VS. AIR FLOW TABLE FOR 8 LEAD TSSOP

θ_{JA} by Velocity (Meters per Second)			
	0	1	2.5
Multi-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards	101.7°C/W	90.5°C/W	89.8°C/W

TRANSISTOR COUNT

The transistor count for ICS843011 is: 2436



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PACKAGE OUTLINE - G SUFFIX FOR 8 LEAD TSSOP

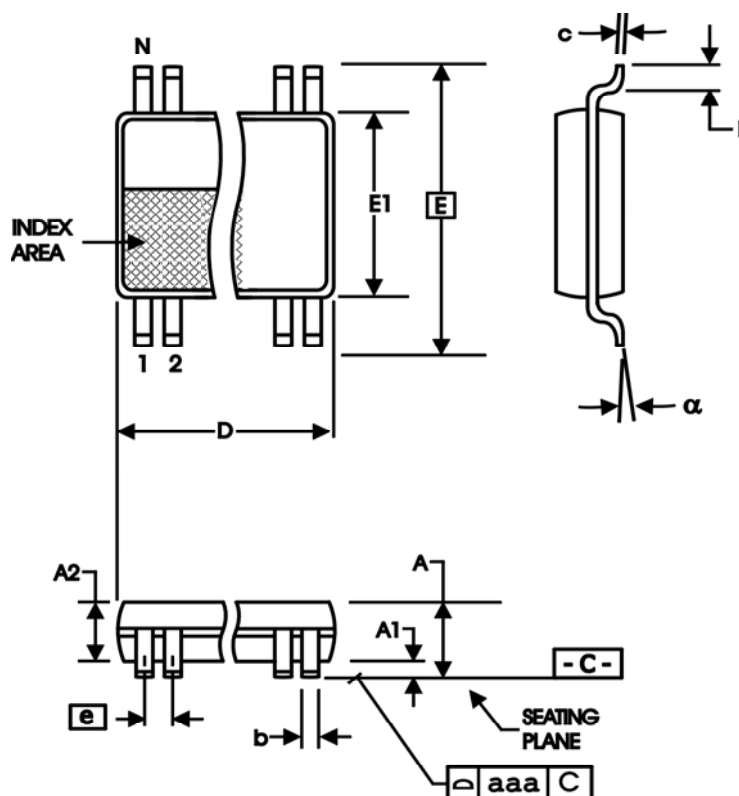


TABLE 8. PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SYMBOL	Millimeters	
	Minimum	Maximum
N	8	
A	--	1.20
A1	0.05	0.15
A2	0.80	1.05
b	0.19	0.30
c	0.09	0.20
D	2.90	3.10
E	6.40 BASIC	
E1	4.30	4.50
e	0.65 BASIC	
L	0.45	0.75
α	0°	8°
aaa	--	0.10

Reference Document: JEDEC Publication 95, MO-153



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TABLE 9. ORDERING INFORMATION

Part/Order Number	Marking	Package	Count	Temperature
ICS843011AG	3011A	8 lead TSSOP	100 per tube	-40°C to 85°C
ICS843011AGT	3011A	8 lead TSSOP on Tape and Reel	2500	-40°C to 85°C
ICS843011AGLF	011AL	8 lead "Lead-Free" TSSOP	100 per tube	-40°C to 85°C
ICS843011AGLFT	011AL	8 lead "Lead-Free" TSSOP on Tape and Reel	2500	-40°C to 85°C

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REVISION HISTORY SHEET

Rev	Table	Page	Description of Change	Date
B	3A	3	Power Supply DC Characteristics Table - added I_{CCA} spec.	8/23/04
B	T9	12	Ordering Information Table - corrected count from 154 to 100.	10/13/04
B	T9	12	Ordering Information Table - corrected Lead-Free marking from 3011AL to 011AL.	10/20/04
B		1	Changed ambient operating temperature bullet from -30°C to 85°C to -40°C to 85°C and throughout data sheet.	12/10/04
		6	Crystal Input Interface - changed capacitor C2 value from 27p to 22p.	
		7	Application Schematic - corrected schematic to reflect Crystal Input Interface change.	