

Pressure controls and thermostats types KPI and KP

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Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

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ISO 9001 quality approval



Danfoss A/S is certificated by BSI in accordance with international standard ISO 9001. This means that Danfoss fulfils the international standard in respect of product development, design, production and sale. BSI exercises continuous inspection to ensure that Danfoss observes the requirements of the standard and that Danfoss' own quality assurance system is maintained at the required level.

	KP/KPI illustrated is KPI 35 with top cover				
Introduction	Danfoss KP/KPI pressure controls are used for regulating, monitoring and alarm systems in industry. KP pressure controls are for gaseous media and air. KPI pressure controls are suitable for plant in connection with liquid and gaseous media.	The pressure controls are fitted with a single- pole switch changeover (SPDT). The position of the switch depends on the setting of the pressure control and the pressure in the connector.			
Features	 Wide regulating range Can be used for pumps and compressors Small dimensions. Space-saving – easy to install in panels Shock and impact resistant Ultra-short bounce times. Limits wear to an absolute minimum and increases reliability 	 Electrical connection from front of unit. Makes rack mounting easier and also saves space Suitable for both alternating current and direct current Cable entry for 6-14 mm diameter cables Screwed cable entry makes rewiring easy. Standard screwed cable entry Pg 13.5 and Pg 16 			
Definitions	Range settingThe pressure range within which the unit willgive a signal (contact changeover).DifferentialThe difference between contact changeoveron rising and falling pressure.The differential is a condition for stableautomatic plant operation.	Automatic reset Units with automatic reset restart automati- cally after stop. Min. reset units will restart after the pressure has risen by a value greater than that of the fixed differential. Max. reset units will restart after the pressure has fallen by a value greater than that of the fixed differential <i>Permissible operating pressure</i> The highest permissible constant pressure or pressure variation the unit can be exposed to.			

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Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

Ordering, IP 33/44 versions Pressure controls type KP 35 and 36

Setting range p _e [bar]	Differential [bar]	Permissible operating pressure p _B [bar]	Max. test pressure [bar]	Pressure connection	Contact Material	Code no.	Туре
0.2 \ 7.5	07 \ 1	17	22	G 1/ A	Ag	060-1133	KP 35
$-0.2 \rightarrow 7.5$	$0.7 \rightarrow 4$	17	22	G / ₄ A	Au	060-5047	KF 33
2 \ 14	07 \ 1	17	22	G 1/ A	Ag	060-1108	KP 36
$2 \rightarrow 14$	$0.7 \rightarrow 4$	17	22	G /4A	Au	060-1137	KF 30
4 \ 10	05 16	17	22	G 1/ A	Ag	060-1221	KP 36
4 → 12	$0.0 \rightarrow 1.0$.6 1/ 22	22	G/ ₄ A	Au	060-1144	IVE 20
	range	range p [bar]Differential [bar] $-0.2 \rightarrow 7.5$ $0.7 \rightarrow 4$ $2 \rightarrow 14$ $0.7 \rightarrow 4$	range p [bar]Differential [bar]operating pressure p [bar] $-0.2 \rightarrow 7.5$ $0.7 \rightarrow 4$ 17 $2 \rightarrow 14$ $0.7 \rightarrow 4$ 17	range p [bar]Differential [bar]operating pressure p [bar]Max. test pressure 	range p_e [bar]Differential [bar]operating pressure p_BMax. test pressure [bar]Pressure connection $-0.2 \rightarrow 7.5$ $0.7 \rightarrow 4$ 17 22 $G^{1}/_{4}A$ $2 \rightarrow 14$ $0.7 \rightarrow 4$ 17 22 $G^{1}/_{4}A$	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $

Ordering, IP 33/44 versions Pressure controls type KPI 35 - 38

Setting range p _e [bar]	Differential [bar]	Permissible operating pressure p _B [bar]	Max. test pressure [bar]	Pressure connection	Contact Material	Code no.	Туре
-0.2 → 8	$0.4 \rightarrow 1.5$	18	18	G 1/4 A	Ag	060-1217	KPI 35
0.2 -> 0	0.4 -> 1.5	10	10		Au	060-3164	11100
-0.2 → 8	$0.5 \rightarrow 2$	18	18	G 1/4 A	Ag	060-1219	KPI 35
0.2 -> 0	$0.3 \rightarrow 2$		10		Au	060-3165	
$4 \rightarrow 12$	$0.5 \rightarrow 1.6$	18	18	G 1/4 A	Ag	060-1189	KPI 36
4 -> 12	0.5 -> 1.0	10	10		Au	060-1138	
$2 \rightarrow 12$	0.5 → 1.6	18	18	G 1/4 A	Ag	060-3169	KPI 36
	0.5 → 1.0	10	10		Au	060-3166	
8 → 28	1.8 → 6	30	30	G 1/ A	Ag	060-5081	KPI 38
0 -> 20	1.0 - 0				Au	060-3167	

Data sheet

Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

Technical data

Description		КР		KPI		
Ambient temperature °C		-40 °C - +65 °C (for short periods up to +80 °C)				
Media temperature	°C	_40 °C - +100 °C				
Media		Gaseous media and	air	Air, oil, fresh	n water	
Parts in contact	Bellows	Tinbronze W	no. 2.1020 to DIN 17662	Tinbronze	W. no. 2.1020 to DIN 17662	
with medium	Pressure connector	Free-cutting steel W	. no. 1.0719 to DIN 1651	Brass	W. no. 2.0401 to DIN 17660	
Contact system		Single-pole changeover switch (SPDT)				
Contact load, Ag co	ontact set	Alternating current AC-1: AC-3: AC-15:	t: 16 A, 400 V 16 A, 400 V 10 A, 400V	Alternating AC-1: AC-3: AC-15:	current: 10 A, 440 V 6 A, 440 V 4 A, 440 V	
Contact material Aç	gCdO	Direct current: DC-13:	12 W, 220 V	Direct curre	,	
Contact load, Au co	ontact set	See information page 6				
Enclosure, IP 33 gr	rade	Unit must be mount	st be mounted on a flat surface/a flat fitting and all unused holes covered.			
Enclosure, IP 44 gr	rade	Mounted as IP 33 pl	us fitting of top cover, code	no. 060-1097		
Cable connection		Entry for 6-14 mm d	iameter cables			
Mounted on back p	olate/wall bracket	Vibration proof in the	e range 0 - 1000 Hz, 4 g (1	$g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$)	
Mounted on angle I	bracket	Not recommended in areas where vibrations occur				
Approvals		EN 60 947-4,5 RINA, Registro Italiano Navale MRS, Maritime Reg. of Shipping, Russia UL approved versions are available		EN 60 947-4,5		

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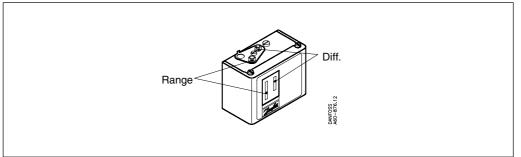
Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

Setting

KP/KPI pressure controls with automatic reset:

Set the upper limit pressure on the range

scale. Then set the lower limit pressure on the DIFF scale (the upper limit minus the differential).

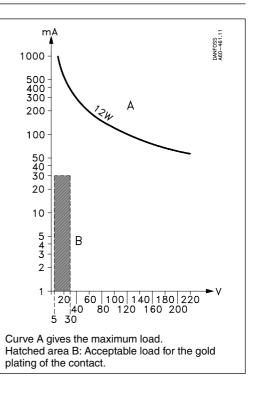


Gold contacts

Contact system Single-pole changeover switch (SPDT) Contact material: Gold-plated silver SPDT Line $\overline{\sim}$ DANFOSS A60-969.10

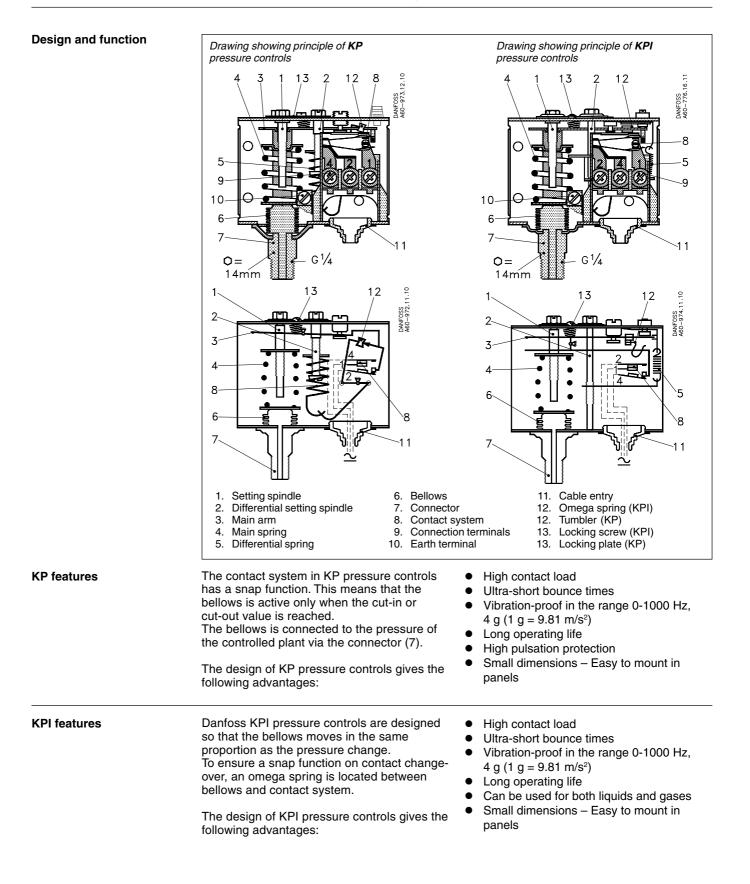
Contact load Alternating curr	ent:	
	AC-1:	10 A, 440 V
Inductive load:	AC-3:	6 A, 440 V
	AC-15:	4 A, 440 V

Direct current: DC-1312 W, 220 V,



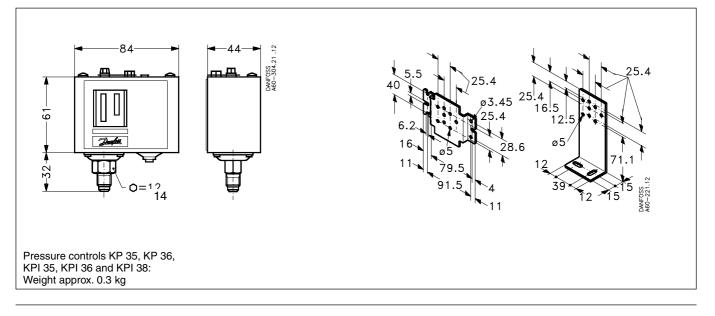


Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP



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Dimensions and weights



Accessories for KP/KPI pressure controls

Part	Symbol	Description	Total	Code no.
		Wall bracket	10	060-1055
Brackets with mounting screws and washers		Angle bracket	10	060-1056
		4-off screws M4×5 + 4-off washers	1	060-1054
Screwed cable entry		Screwed cable entry Pg 13.5 with special nut. For 6-14 mm cables. A standard Pg 16 screwed cable entry can be used for 8-16 mm cables.	5	060-1059
Sealing screw		For sealing the setting on KP	20	060-1057
Top cover		If a bracket is mounted on the backplate of the housing, the KP/KPI pressure control will have an IP 44 grade of enclosure. The cover covers the setting spindles.	10	060-1097
Protective cap		Protective cap for KP/KPI pressure controls. To protect the unit against rain and humidity. Grade of enclosure: IP 44 Material: Polyethylene Max. ambient temperature: 65 °C Min. ambient temperature: -40 °C	7	060-0031

	KP 44	
	The second secon	
Introduction	Danfoss dual pressure switch KP 44 is designed for use as a pump guard to control and protect supply water pumps. The KP 44 pump guard combines the function of a pressure switch and a flow monitoring device.	The lefthand pressure bellows controls the pump pressure. The righthand bellows cuts out the pump if the pump suction pressure is too low. In this way the pump is protected from running dry and consequent bearing damage.
Features	 Wide regulating range Can be used for pumps and compressors Small dimensions. Space-saving – easy to install in panels Ultra-short bounce times. Limits wear to an absolute minimum and increases reliability Electrical connection from front of unit. Makes rack mounting easier and also saves space 	 Suitable for both alternating current and direct current Cable entry for 6-14 mm diameter cables Screwed cable entry makes rewiring easy. Standard screwed cable entry Pg 13.5 and Pg 16 Efficient protection of water pumps in case of water supply fails.
Definitions	Range setting The pressure range within which the unit will give a signal (contact changeover). Differential The difference between contact changeover on rising and falling pressure. The differential is a condition for stable automatic plant operation.	Automatic reset Units with automatic reset restart automatically after stop. Min. reset units will restart after the pressure has risen by a value greater than that of the fixed differential. Max. reset units will restart after the pressure has fallen by a value greater than that of the fixed differential <i>Permissible operating pressure</i> The highest permissible constant pressure or pressure variation the unit can be exposed to.

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Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

Ordering

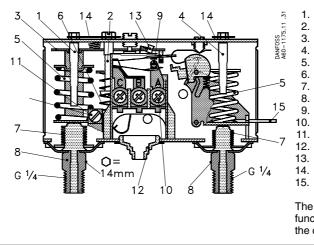
Pressure control type KP 44, IP 22

Pressure	e range	Differe	ential	Permissible		Pressure	Contact	Code no.
Control	Safety	Control	Safety	operating pressure p _B	pressure	connection	Material	
[bar]	[bar]	[bar]	[bar]	[bar]	[bar]			
2 - 12	0.5 - 6	0.7 - 4.0	1.0	LP/HP: 17	22	$2 \times G _{4}^{1}/_{4} A$	Ag	060-0013

Technical data

			1	
Ambient temperature °C		-40 °C - +65 °C (for short periods up to +80 °C)		
Media temperature °C		Max +100 °C		
Media		Fresh water		
Parts in contact	Bellows	Tinbronze	W. no. 2.1020 to DIN 17662	
with medium	Pressure connector	Free-cutting steel	W. no. 1.0719 to DIN 1651	
Contact material AgCdO				
Contact load, Ag contact set		Direct current: DC-13: 12 W, 220 V		
Approvals		EN 60 947-4,-5		
Cable connection		Entry for 6-14 mm d	liameter cables	
Mounted on backplate or wall bracket		Vibration-proof in the range 0 - 1000 Hz, 4 g (1 g = 9.81 m/s^2)		
Mounting on angle I	oracket	Not recommended for areas where vibration occurs		

Design and function



Water supply from reservoir or well

If water is running short in the well or reservoir, the pump will no longer be able to increase the pressure to the cut-out value. Consequently the pump will keep running - perhaps without water. However, the KP 44 pump guard will stop the pump as soon as the righthand bellows pressure drops below the safety cut-out setting.

The pump can be started again by lifting the impulse lever. The pump will continue to operate when the impulse lever is released, provided that the righthand bellows pressure is higher than the safety cut-out setting plus a fixed differential of 1 bar. If this is not the case, the pump will cut-out again indicating insufficient water supply.

- 1. Lefthand pressure setting spindle
- 2. Differential setting spindle
- 3. Main arm
 - . Righthand pressure setting spindle

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- 5. Main spring
- 6. Differential spring
- 7. Bellows
- 8. Pressure connections
- 9. Switch
- 10. Terminal
 - 1. Earth terminal
 - . Cable entry
 - . Tumbler
- 4. Locking plate
- 15. Impulse lever

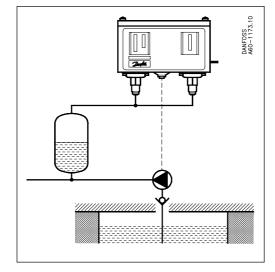
The switch in the KP has a snap-action function, and the bellows moves only when the cut-in or cut-out value is reached.

Pressurized water supply direct to pump

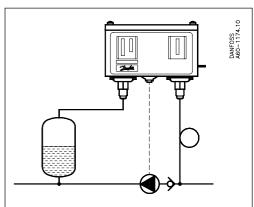
When water supply fails on the inlet side, the pump will no longer be able to boost the pressure to the cut-out value. Consequently the pump will keep running - perhaps without water.

However, the KP 44 pump guard will stop the pump as soon as the pressure in the pump suction line drops below the safety cut-out setting. The pump will automatically start again when the pump suction pressure has reached the level of 1 bar above the safety cut-out setting.

Automatic start-up will only take place if the righthand bellows is connected to the pump suction line. Air pockets should be avoided to prevent the pump from starting up on air pressure rise, without the presence of water.



In a hydrophore system where water is pumped from a well or an open tank, both bellows are connected to a pressure outlet on the air side in the pump pressure line, if possible.



In a booster system receiving pressurized water the righthand bellows is connected - to the low pressure side of the pump for

- automatic start-up.
- to the high pressure side of the pump for manual start-up.

The lefthand bellows is always connected to the high pressure side of the pump.

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Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

Pressure settings

Safety cut-out setting

The righthand bellows will automatically cut-out the pump at the safety cut-out setpoint. Automatic start-up, if any, will take place when the pressure has reached the level of 1 bar above the setpoint. Manual cut-in is made by lifting the impulse lever and releasing it again when the pressure has increased by min. 1 bar. The safety cut-out setpoint is normally determined by the static pressure (the water column). However, in order to avoid disturbing signal interaction, care should be taken to ensure that the safety cut-out setting is at least 1.5 bar lower than the control pressure cut-in setting. See table with pressure setting examples below.

Required tap water pressure	≥ 2.3 bar	≥ 4.0 bar	≥ 5.0 bar	≥ 8.0 bar
Control pressure cut-out setting	3.0 bar	5.0 bar	8.0 bar	12 bar
Differential	0.7 bar	1.0 bar	3.0 bar	4.0 bar
Control pressure cut-in setting	2.3 bar	4.0 bar	5.0 bar	8.0 bar
Max. safety cut-out setting	0.8 bar	2.5 bar	3.5 bar	6.0* bar

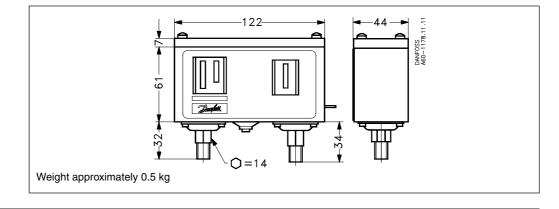
* 6.0 bar is the normal max. setpoint

Control pressure settings

Control pressure cut-out setpoint is set on the lefthand pressure setting scale. The differen-

tial is set between 0.7 and 4 bar. The control pressure cut-in setting will be the cut-out control pressure less the differential.

Dimensions and weight



Accessories for KP 44 pressure controls

Part	Symbol	Description	Total	Code no.
		Wall bracket	10	060-1055
Brackets with mounting screws and washers		Angle bracket	10	060-1056
		4-off screws M4×5 + 4-off washers	1	060-1054
Screwed cable entry		Screwed cable entry Pg 13.5 with special nut. For 6-14 mm cables. A standard Pg 16 screwed cable entry can be used for 8-16 mm cables.	5	060-1059
Sealing screw		For sealing the setting	20	060-1057

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Introduction	Danfoss KP thermostats are used for regulating, monitoring and alarm systems in industry. KP thermostats are temperature-operated electric circuit breakers. The thermostats are fitted with a single-pole switch (SPDT)	The position of the switch depends on the thermostat setting and sensor temperature. A KP thermostat can be connected and switch to single-phase alternating current mo- tors of up to about 2 kW.
Features	 Wide regulating range Small dimensions Space-saving - easy to install in panels Ultra-short bounce time. Limits wear to an absolute minimum and increases reliability. Electrical connection at front of unit. Makes rack mounting easier and also saves space 	 Suitable for both alternating current and direct current Cable entry for 6-14 mm diameter cables Screwed cable entry makes rewiring easy Standard screwed cable entry Pg 13.5 and Pg 16
Definitions	 Differential The difference between cut-in and cut-out temperature. The differential is a condition for stable automatic plant operation. Mechanical differential (intrinsic differential) The differential set on the differential spindle of the unit. Working differential (thermal differential) The differential on which the plant operates. The working differential is the sum of the mechanical differential and the differential arising from the time constant.	 Reset 1. Manual reset. Resets only when the reset button is pressed. Min. reset units will restart after the temperature at the thermostat sensor has risen by a value greater than that of the fixed differential. Max. reset units will restart after the temperature at the thermostat sensor has fallen by a value greater than that of the fixed differential 2. Automatic reset. Units with automatic reset restart automatically after stop.

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Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

Ordering

Thermostats type KP 75 - KP 81

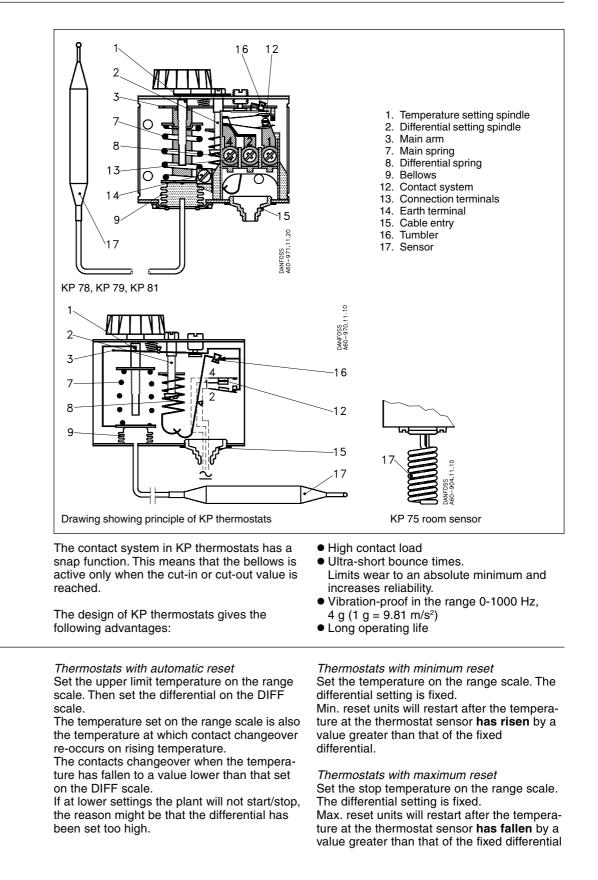
	=						
Setting range [°C]	Differential [°C]	Max. sensor temperature [°C]	Capillary tube length m	Contact Material	Code no.	Туре	
				Ag	060L1212		
$0 \rightarrow 40$	$3 \rightarrow 10$	80	Room sensor	Au	060L1171	KP 75	
					060L1184		
$30 \rightarrow 90$	$5 \rightarrow 15$	150	2	Ag		KP 78	
				Au	060L1213		
$50 \rightarrow 100$	$5 \rightarrow 15$	150	2	Ag	060L1126	KP 79	
50 → 100	$5 \rightarrow 15$	150	2	Au	060L1214		
50 100	5 . 45	150 5	5 -	Ag	060L1169	KD 70	
50 → 100	$5 \rightarrow 15$			Au	060L1220	- KP 79	
00 . 150	7 . 00	000	2	Ag	060L1125		
80 → 150	$7 \rightarrow 20$	200	2	Au	060L1215	- KP 81	
00 . 150	7 . 00	000	0	Ag	060L1183		
80 → 150	$7 \rightarrow 20$ 200	$i \rightarrow 20$	200	3 –	Au	060L1216	- KP 81
00 . 150	7 . 00	000	5	Ag	060L1170		
80 → 150	$7 \rightarrow 20$	200		Au	060L1217	- KP 81	
80 150	8		Ag	060L1155	KP 81		
80 → 150	(Max. reset)		200	2	Au	060L1218	(max. reset)

Technical data

Ambient temperature °C	-40 °C - +65 °C (for short periods up to +80 °C)	
Sensor material	Tinned copper Cu/Sn5	
Contact system	SPDT d Line 1 Second Line 1 2 2 4 2 4 2 2 4 2 2 4 2 2 4 2 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	
	Single-pole changeover switch (SPDT)	
Contact load, Ag contact set	Alternating current AC-1: 16 A,400 V AC-3: 16 A, 400 V AC-15: 10 A, 400 V	
Contact material AgCdO	Direct current: DC-13: 12 W, 220V	
Contact load, Au contact set	See information page 16	
Enclosure, IP 33 grade	Unit must be mounted on a flat surface/a flat fitting and all unused holes covered.	
Enclosure, IP 44 grade	Mounted as IP 33 plus fitting of top cover, code no. 060-1097	
Approvals	EN 60 947-4,-5 RINA, Regristro Italiano Navale MRS, Maritime Reg. of Shipping, Russia Bureau Veritas Germanischer Lloyd, Germany DNV, Det norske Veritas, Norway Polski Rejestr Statkow, Poland UL approved version are available	
Cable connection	Entry for 6-14 mm diameter cables	
Mounted on backplate or wall bracket	Vibration-proof in the range 0 - 1000 Hz, 4 g (1 g = 9.81 m/s^2)	
Mounted on angle bracket	Not recommended for areas where vibration occurs	

Setting

Design and function



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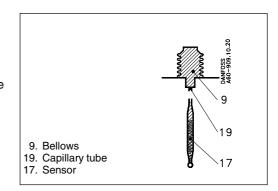
Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

Charges

Absorption charge

The charge consists partly of a superheated gas and partly of a solid substance with a large absorption surface.

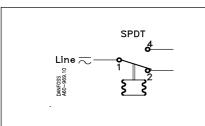
The solid substance is concentrated in the sensor (17), and consequently it is always the sensor that comprises the temperature-regulating part of the thermostatic element. The sensor can be placed both warmer or colder than the thermostat housing and capillary tube. However, placing it in an ambient temperature higher or lower than +20 °C can affect the accuracy of the scale.



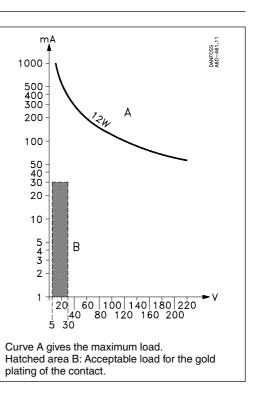
Gold contacts

Contact system Single-pole changeover switch (SPDT)

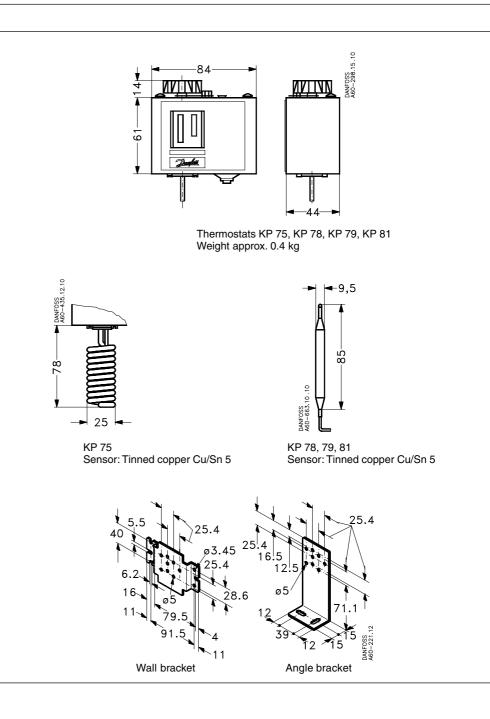
Contact material: Gold-plated silver



Contact load Alternating curr	ent:	
Ohmic load: Inductive load:	AC-1:	10 A, 440 V 6 A, 440 V 4 A, 440 V
Direct current:	DC-13:	12 W, 220 V



Dimensions and weight



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Accessories for KP thermostats

Part	Symbol	Description	Total	Code no.
	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	Wall bracket for KP	10	060-1055
Brackets with mounting screws and washers		Angle bracket for KP	10	060-1056
Washers		4-off screws M4×5 + 4-off washers	1	060-1054
Capillary tube gland) (() e e o e e	Oil-resistant rubber gasket for max. 110 °C and 90 bar	5	017-4220
		For thermostats with \varnothing 9.5 mm sensors	1	017-4157
Sensor holder	st a and	Rubber plug for wall entry \emptyset 13x20 mm	1 set	017-5392
	dia.3/8 in. dia.9.5-10mm	Sensor holder for wall mounting with four capillary tub clips and 9-off 12 mm pins	20	017-4201
Knob			20	060-1063
Screwed cable entry		Pg 13.5 with special nut. For 6-14 mm diameter cables. A standard Pg 16 cable entry can be used for 8 -16 mm diameter cables.	5	060-1059
Sealing screw		For sealing the setting on KP	20	060-1057
Top cover		If a bracket is mounted on the backplate of the housing, the KP thermostats will have an IP 44 grade of enclosure. The cover covers the setting spindles.	10	060-1097
Protective cap		Protective cap for KP thermostats. To protect the unit against rain and humidity. Grade of enclosure: IP 44 Material: Polyethylene Max. ambient temperature: 65 °C Min. ambient temperature: -40 °C	7	060-0031
		For all KP thermostats with cylindrical remote sensor. Sensor pocket, gasket and union for screwing into G $1/_2$ connectors welded onto tubes, containers, etc.		
	bar Brass Stainless 200 Steel	Int. diameter 9.6 mm, insert depth 112 mm (brass). Ext. diameter 11 mm	1	017-4370
Sensor		Int. diameter 9.6 mm, insert depth 112 mm (st. 18/8). Ext. diameter 11 mm	1	017-4369
pocket		Int. diameter 9.6 mm, insert depth 465 mm (brass). Ext. diameter 11 mm	1	017-4216
	20 -40 0 20 60 100140 180 220 240 280 °C Permissible pressure of sensor pipe medium	Media temperature for sensor: 250 °C This temperature can be increased by applying a different gasket material		
Heat- conductive	Tube	For KP and RT thermostats with sensor mounted in a sensor pocket. Temperature range: -20 - +150 °C (short-lived +220 °C)		
aluminium paste		Tube with 5 g aluminium paste	1	041E0110
	Tin	Tin with 750 g aluminium paste	1	041E0111



Pressure controls and thermostats, types KPI and KP

IP testing	IP 44 grade of enclosure is obtained by mounting the unit as for IP 33 grade of An IP grade of enclosure certification is	polyethylene protective cap, type no. 060-0031.
IP 33/44 enclosure	IP 33 grade of enclosure is obtained by mounting the unit on a flat surface or a flat fitting and then covering all unused holes.	enclosure and then fitting a top cover, code no. 060-1097. Alternatively the unit can be mounted in a

An IP grade of enclosure certification is obtained when the product has been submitted to an IP test. The IP classification contains two digits, the first IP digit denoting the degree of enclosure against foreign bodies, the second digit denoting the degree of watertightness. The corresponding tests are as follows:

IP 1st digit	Foreign body Test	IP 2nd digit	Watertightness Test ¹)
0	No test	0	No test
1	A ball of \varnothing 50 mm cannot enter	1	Vertically falling drops, dripping water
2	A ball of \varnothing 12.5 mm and a test probe of \varnothing 12 mm, L = 80 mm, cannot be inserted	2	Vertically (±15°) falling drops
3	A rod of Ø2.5 mm cannot enter	3	Water sprays ±60° from vertical
4	A wire of Ø1 mm cannot enter	4	Water sprays from all directions
5	As 4 + Dust in amounts that might cause damage cannot enter	5	Water jets from all directions, 12 l/min
6	As 4 + Dust cannot enter	6	Water jets from all directions, 100 l/min
		7	Immersion in 1 m water
		8	Subject to agreement

¹) After all these tests, water in amounts that might cause damage must not have entered the enclosure and not have collected in electrically conductive parts or cable entries.

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