

MW12864-4 图形点阵液晶显示模块 使用说明书

感谢您关注和使用我们的字符点阵系列液晶显示器产品，欢迎您提出您的要求、意见和建议，我们将竭诚为您服务、让您满意。您可以浏览 www.mwkjlc.com 了解最新的产品与应用信息或拨打热线电话 025-84402170 以及向 njjxd69@126.com 邮箱发 **E-mail** 获取具体的技术咨询与服务。

南京名闻科技有限公司

025-84402170.

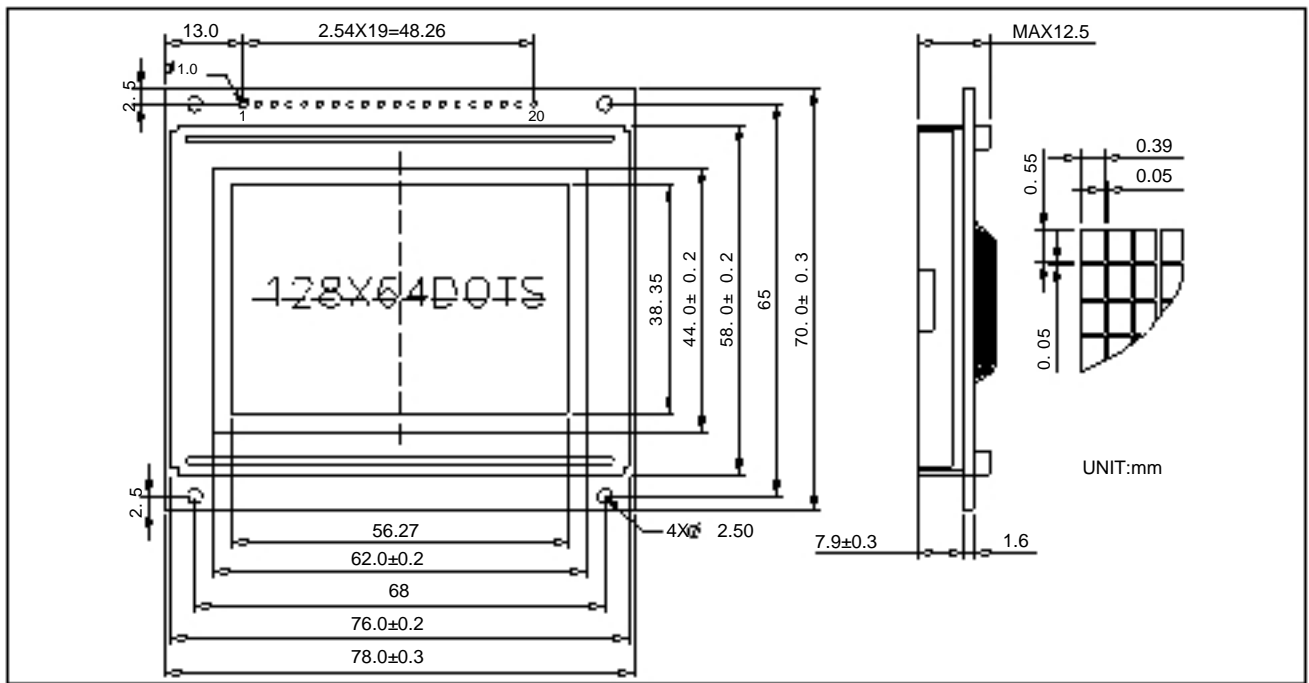
一. 概述

OCM12864_4 是一种图形点阵液晶显示器,它主要由行驱动器/列驱动器及 128x64 全点阵液晶显示器组成。可完成图形显示,也可以显示 8x4 个(16x16 点阵)汉字。

主要技术参数和性能: 模块内自带-10V 负压,用于 LCD 的驱动电压

- 1.电源 VDD: +5V;
- 2.显示内容: 128(列)x64(行)点
- 3.全屏幕点阵
- 4.十三种指令
- 5.与 CPU 接口采用 8 位数据总线并行输入输出
- 6.驱动路数 1/64
- 7.工作温度: $-20^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +70^{\circ}\text{C}$, 存储温度: $-30^{\circ}\text{C} \sim +80^{\circ}\text{C}$

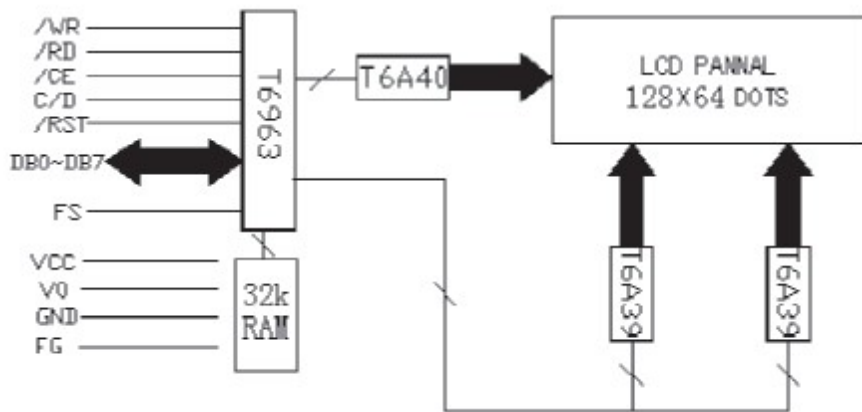
二. 外形尺寸



MW12864-4尺寸图

三、模块主要硬件构成说明

(结构框图)



四、限定参数

| 项目 | 符号 | 最小值 | 最大值 | 单位 | 备注 |
|----------|---------|-----|------|----|-----|
| 电源电压 | VDD-VSS | 0 | 7.0 | V | |
| LCD 驱动电压 | VDD-VEE | -- | 18.0 | | |
| 工作温度 | Top | -20 | 70 | °C | 无条件 |
| 存储温度 | Tst | -30 | 80 | | |

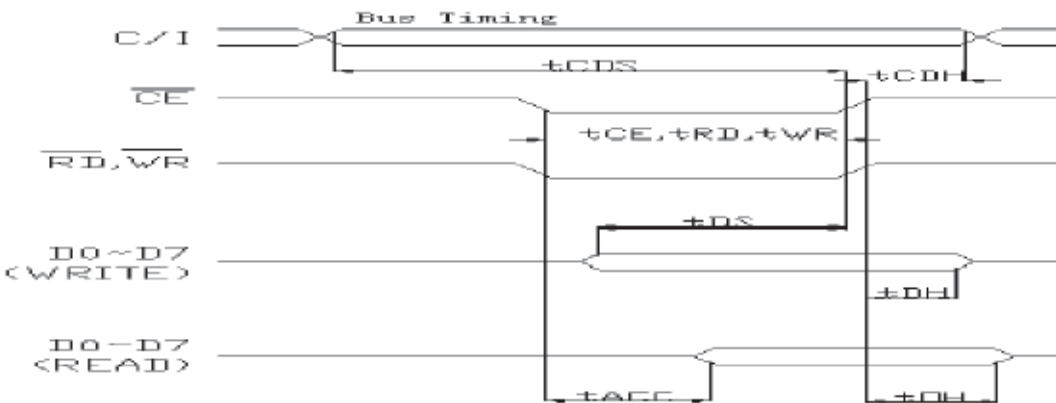
五、电气特性

| 项目 | 符号 | 最小值 | 典型值 | 最大值 | 单位 | 备注 |
|----------|---------|-----|---------|-----|-----|----|
| 逻辑电源电压 | VDD-VSS | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V | |
| LCD 驱动电源 | VSS-VEE | --- | 8.0 | --- | V | |
| 输入电压 | 高电平 | VIH | VDD-2.2 | --- | VDD | V |
| | 低电平 | VIL | 0 | --- | 0.8 | V |
| 电源电流 | IDD | --- | 24 | --- | mA | |
| 驱动电流 | IEE | --- | 2.0 | --- | mA | |
| 功耗 | | 410 | 480 | 550 | mA | |

外部接口信号如下表所示：

| 编号 | 符号 | 引脚说明 | 编号 | 符号 | 引脚说明 |
|----|------|----------------|----|------|------------------------|
| 1 | FG | 外框地 (0V) | 11 | D1 | Data I/O |
| 2 | VSS | 电源地 (0V) | 12 | D2 | Data I/O |
| 3 | VDD | 电源正极 (+5V) | 13 | D3 | Data I/O |
| 4 | VO | 液晶显示偏压信号 | 14 | D4 | Data I/O |
| 5 | /WR | 写信号 (L有效) | 15 | D5 | Data I/O |
| 6 | /RD | 读信号 (L有效) | 16 | D6 | Data I/O |
| 7 | /CE | 使能信号 (L有效) | 17 | D7 | Data I/O |
| 8 | C/D | 命令/数据选择端 (H/L) | 18 | FS | 字体点阵选择端 (L:8×8, H:6×8) |
| 9 | /RST | 复位端 (L有效) | 19 | LED+ | 背光源正极 (+5V) |
| 10 | D0 | Data I/O | 20 | LED- | 背光源负极 (0V) |

接口时序：



时序参数表 $VDD=5.0\pm 10\%$, $VSS=0V$, $T_a=-10\sim 70\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$

| 项目 | 符号 | 测试条件 | 最小值 | 最大值 | 单位 |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------|-----|-----|----|
| C/D 建立时间 | T_{cds} | | 100 | — | ns |
| C/D 保持时间 | T_{cdh} | | 10 | — | ns |
| /CE, /RD, /WR 脉冲宽度 | T_{ce}, T_{rd}, T_{wr} | | 80 | — | ns |
| 数据建立时间 | T_{ds} | | 80 | — | ns |
| 数据保持时间 | T_{dh} | | 40 | — | ns |
| 取数时间 | T_{acc} | | — | 150 | ns |

| | | | | | |
|--------|-----|--|----|----|----|
| 输出保持时间 | Toh | | 10 | 50 | ns |
|--------|-----|--|----|----|----|

七、指令说明

| 命令 | 代码 | D1 | D2 | 功能 |
|------------|----------|------|------|----------------|
| 地址指针 设置 | 00100001 | 水平位置 | 垂直位置 | 光标地址设置 |
| | 00100010 | 偏置地址 | 00H | CGRAM 偏置地址设置 |
| | 00100100 | 低字节 | 高字节 | 显示地址设置 |
| 显示区域 设置 | 01000000 | 低字节 | 高字节 | 文本显示区首地址 |
| | 01000001 | 字节数 | 00H | 文本显示区宽度 |
| | 01000010 | 低字节 | 高字节 | 图形显示区首地址 |
| | 01000011 | 字节数 | 00H | 图形显示区宽度 |
| 显示方式 设置 | 1000x000 | -- | -- | 逻辑"或" |
| | 1000x001 | -- | -- | 逻辑"异或" |
| | 1000x011 | -- | -- | 逻辑"与" |
| | 1000x100 | -- | -- | 文本属性 |
| | 10000xxx | -- | -- | 启用内部 CGROM |
| | 10001xxx | -- | -- | 启用外部 CGROM |
| 显示状态 设置 | 10010000 | -- | -- | 关显示 |
| | 1001xx10 | -- | -- | 启用光标显示, 禁用光标闪烁 |
| | 1001xx11 | -- | -- | 启用光标显示, 启用光标闪烁 |
| | 100101xx | -- | -- | 启用文本显示, 禁用图形显示 |
| | 100110xx | -- | -- | 禁用文本显示, 启用图形显示 |
| | 100111xx | -- | -- | 启用文本显示, 启用图形显示 |
| | 10100000 | -- | -- | 一行 |
| 10100001 | -- | -- | 二行 | |
| 10100010 | -- | -- | 三行 | |
| 光标形状 | 10100011 | -- | -- | 四行 |

| | | | | |
|----------------|----------|----|----|----------|
| 设置 | 10100100 | -- | -- | 五行 |
| | 10100101 | -- | -- | 六行 |
| | 10100110 | -- | -- | 七行 |
| | 10100111 | -- | -- | 八行 |
| 数据自动 读写设置 | 10110000 | -- | -- | 启用自动写方式 |
| | 10110001 | -- | -- | 启用自动读方式 |
| | 1011001x | -- | -- | 禁用自动读方式 |
| 数据（一次） 读写设置 | 11000000 | -- | -- | 数据写，地址加一 |
| | 11000001 | -- | -- | 数据读，地址加一 |
| | 11000010 | -- | -- | 数据写，地址减一 |
| | 11000011 | -- | -- | 数据读，地址减一 |
| | 11000100 | -- | -- | 数据写，地址不变 |
| | 11000101 | -- | -- | 数据读，地址不变 |
| 屏读（一字节） 设置 | 11100000 | -- | -- | 启用屏读 |
| 屏拷贝（一行） 设置 | 11101000 | -- | -- | 启用屏拷 |
| 位操作 | 11110xxx | -- | -- | 位清"0" |
| | 11111xxx | -- | -- | 位置"1" |
| | 1111x000 | -- | -- | 0位（低位） |
| | 1111x001 | -- | -- | 1位 |
| | 1111x010 | -- | -- | 2位 |
| | 1111x011 | -- | -- | 3位 |
| | 1111x100 | -- | -- | 4位 |
| | 1111x101 | -- | -- | 5位 |
| | 1111x110 | -- | -- | 6位 |
| | 1111x111 | -- | -- | 7位(高位) |

CGROM字符库:

| LSB MSB | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | A | B | C | D | E | F |
|------------|---|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | | 1 | 2 | # | \$ | % | & | ' | (| * | + | , | - | . | / | |
| 1 | 0 | i | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | : | < | = | > | ? | |
| 2 | P | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O |
| 3 | P | Q | R | S | T | U | U | W | X | Y | Z | [| \ |] | ^ | _ |
| 4 | , | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j | k | l | m | n | o |
| 5 | P | q | r | s | t | u | v | w | x | y | z | { | | } | ~ | |
| 6 | U | U | e | a | a | a | a | G | H | H | H | i | i | i | A | A |
| 7 | E | e | E | e | e | e | Q | Q | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | f |

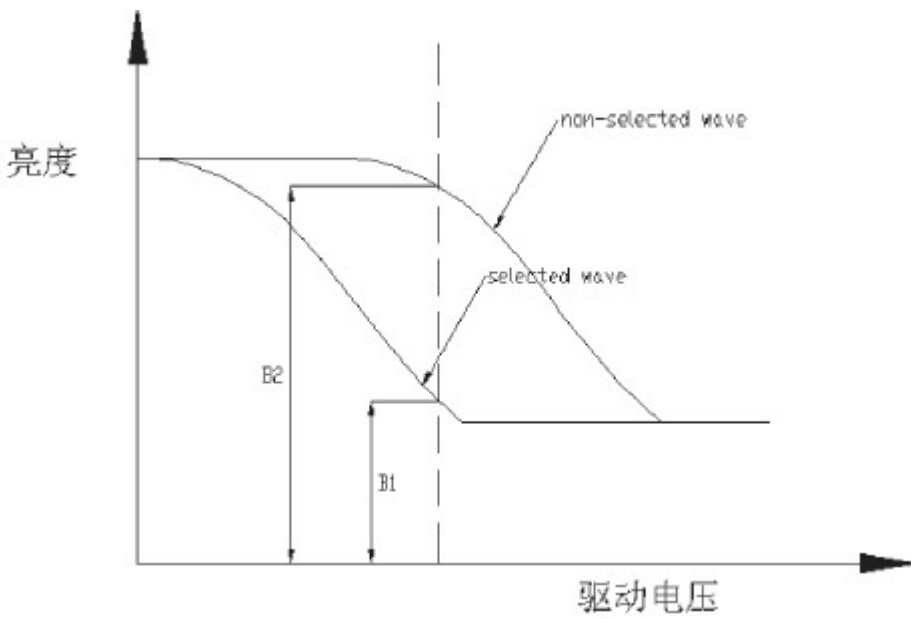
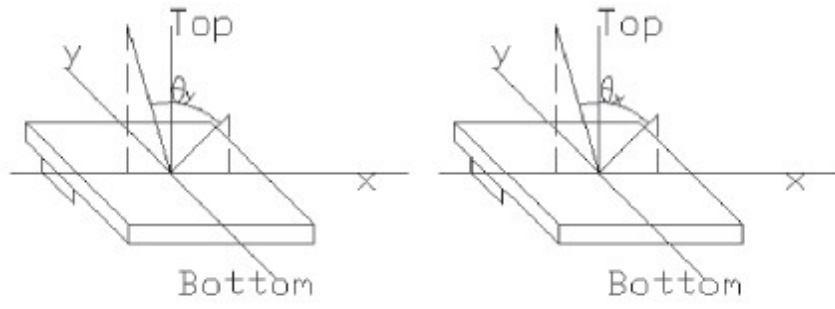
八、 光学特性

8.1 光学特性 Ta =25℃

| 项目 | 符号 | 测试条件 | 最小值 | 典型 | 最大值 | 单位 | 备注 |
|------|------------|---|-----|----|-----|-----|----|
| 视角 | θ_x | Cr $\theta_y=0$ | -20 | —— | 20 | deg | |
| | θ_y | >3 $\theta_x=0$ | -25 | —— | -25 | | |
| 对比度 | Cr | $\theta_x=0^\circ$ $\theta_y=15^\circ$ | 3 | | | | |
| 响应时间 | Turn on | Ton $\theta_x=0^\circ$ | | | 200 | ms | |
| | Turn of | Toff $\theta_y=0^\circ$ | | | 360 | | |

8.2 光学特性说明

8.2.1 视角说明 Ta=25℃



非选态亮度

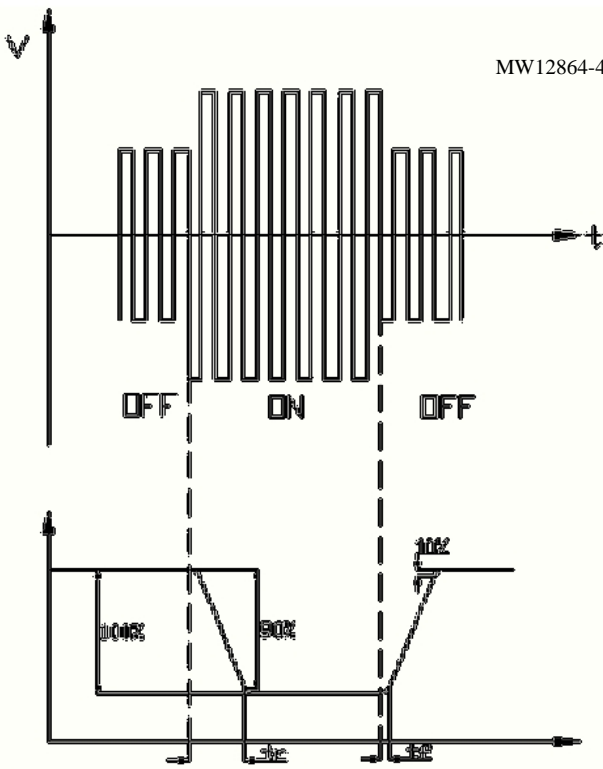
对比度(K) = $B2/B1$

选态亮度

测量条件

- 1) 环境温度: 25°C; 2) 测试频率: 32Hz

8.2.3 响应时间



| | | |
|--|--|--|
| | | |
|--|--|--|

9、Reliability

9.1 Content of Reliability Test

| NO. | Test Item | Content of Test | Test condition |
|-----|-----------|-----------------|----------------|
|-----|-----------|-----------------|----------------|

| | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | High Temperature Storage | Endurance test applying the high storage temperature for a long time | 60°C 96H |
| 2 | Low Temperature Storage | Endurance test applying the low storage temperature for a long time | 50°C 96H |
| 3 | High Temperature Operation | Endurance test Temperature electric stress (voltage applying ¤t) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time | the 50°C 96H |
| 4 | High Temperature Operation | Endurance test Temperature electric stress (voltage applying ¤t) and the thermal stress to the element for a long time | the 0°C 96H |
| 5 | High Temperature /Humidity Storage | Endurance test applying the high temperature and high humidity storage for a long time | 40°C 90%RH 96H |
| 6 | Temperature Cycle | Endurance test applying the low and high temperature cycle 10 cycle -20°C--25°C--60°C--25°C 30min 5min 30min 5min 1cycle | -20°C/60°C |
| 7 | Vibration Test (package state) | Endurance test applying the vibration during transportation | 10Hz~55Hz ~10Hz 1.5mmP-P,1.5g X .Y.-5mm |
| 8 | Shock Test (package state) | Endurance test applying the shock during transportation | Drop a product form a height of 79cm to a solid bending and horizontal plane |
| 9 | Atmospheric Pressure Test | Endurance test applying the atmospheric prssure during transportation by air | 40kPa 24H |

9.2 Failure Judgment Criterion

| Criterion Item | Test Item | | | | | | | | | Failure Judgement Criterion |
|--------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| | NO. 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | |
| Basic Specification | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Out of the basic Specification |
| Electrical Specification | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | Out of the electrical specification |
| Mechanical Specification | | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | | Out of the mechanical specification |
| Optical Characteristic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | Out of the optical specification |
| Remark | Basic specification = Display specification Mechanical specification | | | | | | | | | |

10、Precautions for use of LCD Modules

10.1 Handling Precautions

10.1.1 The display panel is made of glass. Do not subject it to a mechanical shock by dropping it from a high place, etc.

10.1.2 If the display panel is damaged and the liquid crystal substance inside it leaks out, be sure not to get any in your

mouth, if the substance comes into contact with your skin or clothes, promptly wash it off using soap and water.

10.1.3 Do not apply excessive force to the display surface or the adjoining areas since this may cause the color tone to vary.

10.1.4 The polarizer covering the display surface of the LCD module is soft and easily scratched. Handle this polarizer carefully.

10.1.5 If the display surface become contaminated, breathe on the surface and gently wipe it with a soft dry cloth. if still

completely clear, moisten cloth with one of the following solvents:

-----Isopropyl alcohol

-----Ethyl alcohol

Solvents other than those mentioned above may damage the Polarizer. Especially, see the following:

-----Water

-----Ketone

-----Aromatic solvents

10.1.6 Do not attempt to disassemble the LCD Module

10.1.7 NC terminal should be open. do not connect anything

10.1.8 If the logic circuit power is off, do not apply the input signals

10.1.9 To prevent destruction of the elements by electricity, be careful to maintain an optimum work environment

a . Be sure to ground the body when handling the LCD Modules

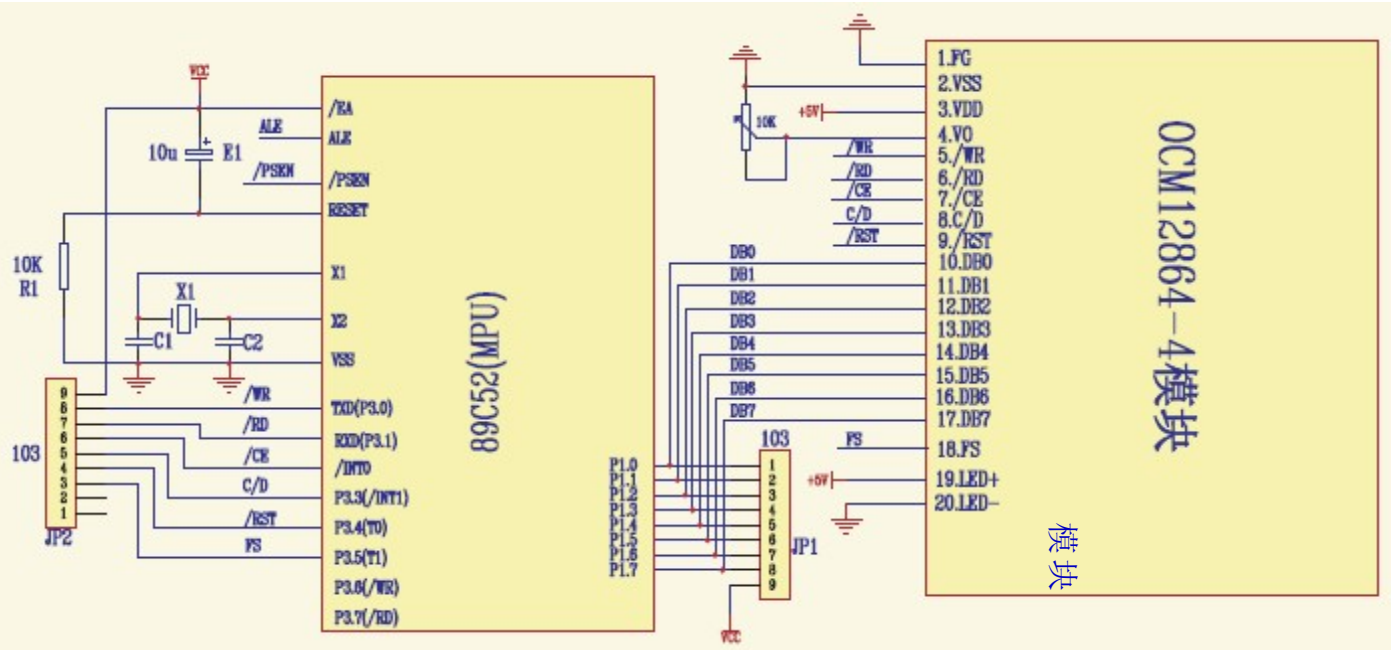
b . Tools required for assembly, such as soldering

c . irons, must be properly ground.

d . To reduce the amount of static electricity generated do not conduct assembly and other work under dry conditions.

e . The LCD Module is coated with a film to protect the display surface. Be care when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

单片机接线图



此图为 89C52(MPU) 模块 驱动电气连接图

数据和控制口的选择由用户定义，上述仅供参考