SourceMeter® Line



- Family of products offers wide dynamic range: 10pA to 10A, 1µV to 1100V, 20W to 1000W
- 4-quadrant operation
- 0.012% basic accuracy with 5¹/₂-digit resolution
- 6-wire Ω measurement with programmable I source and V clamp
- 1700 readings/second at 4¹/₂ digits via GPIB
- Built-in comparator for fast pass/fail testing
- Optional contact check function
- Digital I/O for fast binning and connection to component handlers
- GPIB, RS-232, and Trigger Link interfaces
- TestPoint[™] and LabVIEW[®] drivers

Keithley's SourceMeter family is designed specifically for test applications that demand tightly coupled sourcing and measurement. All SourceMeter models provide precision voltage and current sourcing as well as measurement capabilities. Each SourceMeter instrument is both a highly stable DC power source and a true instrument-grade 5^{1/2}-digit multimeter. The power source characteristics include low noise, precision, and readback. The multimeter capabilities include high repeatability and low noise. The result is a compact, single-channel, DC parametric tester. In operation, these instruments can act as a voltage source, a current source, a voltage meter, a current meter, and an ohmmeter. Manufacturers of components and modules for the communications, semiconductor, computer, automotive, and medical industries will find the SourceMeter instruments invaluable for a wide range of characterization and production test applications.

Advantages of a Tightly Integrated Instrument

By linking source and measurement circuitry in a single unit, these instruments offer a variety of advantages over systems configured with separate source and measurement instruments. For example, they minimize the time required for test station development, setup, and maintenance, while lowering the overall cost of system ownership. They simplify the test process itself by eliminating many of the complex synchronization and connection

issues associated with using multiple instruments. And, their compact half-rack size conserves precious "real estate" in the test rack or bench.

The Power of Three Instruments in One

TEST LEADS AND PROBES

SWITCHING HARDWARE

CABLES/ADAPTERS

1754

5804

5805

5806

8607

7001

7002

7053

7007-1

7007-2 7009-5

7019-C

CA-18-1

The tightly coupled nature of a SourceMeter instrument provides many advantages over separate instruments. For example, it provides faster test times by reducing GPIB traffic and simplifies the remote programming interface. It also protects the device under test from damage due to accidental overloads, thermal runaway, etc. Both the current and voltage source are programmable with readback to help maximize device measurement integrity. If the readback reaches a programmed compliance limit, then the source is clamped at the limit, providing fault protection.

ACCESSORIES AVAILABLE

AND PROBES	COMMUNIC	CATION INTERFACE			
2-Wire Universal 10-Piece Test Lead Kit	KPCI-488LP	IEEE-488 Interface/Controller for the PCI Bus			
Kelvin (4-Wire) Universal 10-Piece Test Lead Kit	KPXI-488	IEEE-488 Interface Board for the PXI Bus			
Kelvin (4-Wire) Spring-Loaded Probes	KUSB-488A	IEEE-488 USB-to-GPIB Interface Adapter			
Kelvin (4-Wire) Clip Lead Set 2-Wire, 1000V Banana Cables, 1m (3.3 ft)	TRIGGERING AND CONTROL				
2-wire, 10000 Banana Cables, III (5.5 II) Shielded Duel Banana Cable, 1.2m (/ ft)	2499-DIGIO	Digital I/O Expander Assembly			
Sineided Duar Banana Cable, 1.2m (4 ft)	8501-1	Trigger Link Cable, DIN-to-DIN, 1m (3.3 ft)			
HARDWARE	8501-2	Trigger Link Cable, DIN-to-DIN, 2m (6.6 ft)			
Two-Slot Switch System	8502	Trigger Link to BNC Breakout Box			
Ten-Slot Switch System	8503	Trigger Link Cable, DIN-to-Dual BNC, 1m (3.3 ft)			
6-Wire Ohms Switch Card	8505	Male to 2-Female Y-DIN Cable for Trigger Link			
High-Current Switch Card	RACK MOUNT KITS				
PTERS	4288-1	Single Fixed Rack Mount Kit			
Shielded GPIB Cable, 1m (3.3 ft)	4288-2	Dual Fixed Rack Mount Kit			
Shielded GPIB Cable, 2m (6.6 ft)	SOFTWARE				
KS-252 Cable	LabTracer 2.0	Curve Tracing Software (downloadable)			

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Ordering Info

2400	200V, 1A, 20W SourceMeter
2400-C	200V, 1A, 20W SourceMeter with Contact Check
2400-LV	20V, 1A, 20W SourceMeter
2410	1100V, 1A, 20W SourceMeter
2410-C	1100V, 1A, 20W SourceMeter with Contact Check
2420	60V, 3A, 60W SourceMeter
2420-C	60V, 3A, 60W SourceMeter with Contact Check
2425	100V, 3A, 100W SourceMeter
2425-C	100V, 3A, 100W SourceMeter with Contact Check
2430	100V, 10A, 1000W Puls Mode SourceMeter
2430-С	100V, 10A, 1000W Puls Mode SourceMeter with Contact Check
2440	40V, 5A, 50W SourceMeter
2440-C	40V, 5A, 50W SourceMeter with Contact Check
Accessori	es Supplied

e

Test Leads

LabVIEW Software Driver (downloadable) LabTracer Software (downloadable) **TestPoint Software Driver** (downloadable)

SourceMeter® Line

I-V Characteristics

All SourceMeter instruments provide four-quadrant operation. In the first and third quadrants they operate as a source, delivering power to a load. In the second and fourth quadrants they operate as a sink, dissipating power internally. Voltage, current, and resistance can be measured during source or sink operation.





Source I, Measure V, I, or Ω configuration Source V, Measure I, V, or Ω configuration







Model 2420 3A SourceMeter



Model 2430 1kW Pulse Mode SourceMeter

+1A +200mA +20m/ +200V +1100V -1100V -200V -20V +20V -20m/ -100m Duty cycle -1A

Model 2410 High-Voltage SourceMeter



Model 2425 100W SourceMeter



Model 2440 5A SourceMeter

Tightly coupled precision sourcing and measurement

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SourceMeter® Line

Automation for Speed

A SourceMeter instrument streamlines production testing. It sources voltage or current while making measurements without needing to change connections. It is designed for reliable operation in non-stop production environments. To provide the throughput demanded by production applications, the SourceMeter instrument offers many built-in features that allow it to run complex test sequences without computer control or GPIB communications slowing things down.

Start

Linear staircase sweep

Start

Logarithmic staircase sweep

User defined

steps

Custom sweep

Start

Bias

Bias

Bias

Standard and Custom Sweeps

Sweep solutions greatly accelerate testing with automation hooks. Three basic sweep waveforms are provided that can be programmed for singleevent or continuous operation. They are ideal for I/V, I/R, V/I, and V/R characterization.

- Linear Staircase Sweep: Moves from the start level to the stop level in equal linear steps
- Logarithmic Staircase Sweep: Done on a log scale with a specified number of steps per decade
- Custom Sweep: Allows construction of special sweeps by specifying the number of measurement points and the source level at each point
- Up to 1700 readings/second at $4^{1\!/_2}$ digits to the GPIB bus
- 5000 5½-digit readings can be stored in the non-volatile buffer memory

Built-In Test Sequencer (Source Memory List)

The Source Memory list provides faster and easier testing by allowing you to setup and execute up to 100 different tests that run without PC intervention.

- Stores up to 100 instrument configurations, each containing source settings, measurement settings, pass/fail criteria, etc.
- Pass/fail limit test as fast as 500µs per point
- · Onboard comparator eliminates the delay caused when sending data to the computer for analysis
- · Built-in, user definable math functions to calculate derived parameters

Example Test Sequence





TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

Devices:

Stop

Stop

Stop

Bias

Bias

Bias

- Discrete semiconductor devices
- Passive devices
- Transient suppression devices
- ICs, RFICs, MMICs
- Laser diodes, laser diode modules, LEDs, photodetectors
- Circuit protection devices: TVS, MOV, Fuses, etc.
- Airbags
- Connectors, switches, relays

Tests:

- Leakage
- Low voltage/resistances
- LIV
- IDDQ
- I-V characterization
- Isolation and trace resistance
 - **Temperature coefficient**
- Forward voltage, reverse breakdown, leakage current
- DC parametric test
- DC power source
- HIPOT
- Dielectric withstanding

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SourceMeter® Line

Digital I/O Interface

The digital I/O interface can link the SourceMeter instrument to many popular component handlers, including Aetrium, Aeco, and Robotronics. Other capabilities of the interface include:

- · Tight systems integration for applications such as binning and sorting
- Built-in component handler interface
- · Start of test and end of test signals
- 5V, 300mA power supply
- Optional expander accessory (Model 2499-DIGIO) adds 16 digital I/O lines

Trigger Link Interface

All SourceMeter instruments include Keithley's unique Trigger Link interface which provides high-speed, seamless communications with many of Keithley's other instruments. For example, use the Trigger Link interface to connect a SourceMeter instrument with a Series 7000 Switching System for a complete multi-point test solution. With Trigger Link, the 7000 Series Switching Systems can be controlled by a SourceMeter during a high-speed test sequence independent of a computer and GPIB.

Optional Contact Check Function

The Contact Check function makes it simple to verify good connections quickly and easily before an automated test sequence begins. This eliminates measurement errors and false product failures associated with contact fatigue, breakage, contamination, loose or broken connection, relay failures, etc. Some capabilities of this function are:

- 350µs verification and notification process time
- The output of the SourceMeter instrument is automatically shut off after a fault and is not re-activated until good contact is verified, protecting the device under test from damage and the operator from potential safety hazards
- 3 pass/fail threshold values: 2Ω , 15Ω , and 50Ω
- No energy passes through the device under test during the operation
- · Enabled either from the front panel or remotely over the GPIB
- 3 fault notification methods



Contact check option for 4-wire or 6-wire applications

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Unique 6-Wire Ohms Technique

SourceMeter instruments can make standard 4-wire, split Kelvin, and 6-wire, guarded ohms measurements and can be configured for either the constant current or constant voltage method. The 6-wire ohms technique:

- Uses guard and guard sense leads in addition to the 4-wire sense and source leads
- Locks out parallel current paths when measuring resistor networks or hybrid circuits to isolate the component under test
- Allows users to configure and plot data easily from Series 2400 SourceMeter instruments, making characterization of two, three, and four terminal devices a snap



6-Wire Ohms Circuit. All test current flows through R1 because the high current guard drives the voltage across R2 to 0V.



Free LabTracer 2.0 device characterization software (downloadable)



SourceMeter® Line

Voltage Accuracy (Local or Remote Sense)

		Programming	Source ¹ Accuracy (1 Year) 23°C ±5°C	Default Measurement	Measurement ^{2, 3, 4} Accuracy (1 Year) 23°C ±5°C	Output Slew Rate	
Model	Range	Resolution	±(% rdg. + volts)	Resolution	±(% rdg. + volts)	(±30%)	Source/Sink Limit
	200.000 mV	5 μV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	1 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		
2400 2400 C	2.00000 V	50 μV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	$10 \mu V$	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		±21 V @ ±1.05 A
2400, 2400-C	20.0000 V	500 μV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	$100 \ \mu V$	0.015% + 1.5 mV	0.08 V/µs	±210 V @ ±105 mA
	200.000 V	5 mV	0.02% + 24 mV	1 mV	0.015% + 10 mV	0.5 V/µs	
	200.000 mV	5 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	1 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		
2400-LV	2.00000 V	50 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	$10 \mu V$	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		±21 V @ ±1.05 A
	20.0000 V	500 μV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	$100 \mu V$	0.015% + 1.5 mV	0.08 V/µs	
	200.000 mV	5 μN	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	1 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		
2/10 2/10 C	2.00000 V	50 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	10 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		±21 V @ ±1.05 A
2410, 2410-C	20.0000 V	500 μV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	$100 \mu V$	0.015% + 1 mV	0.15 V/µs	±1100 V @ ±21 mA
	1000.00 V	50 mV	0.02% + 100 mV	10 mV	0.015% + 50 mV	0.5 V/µs	
	200.000 mV	5 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	1 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		
2420, 2420-С	2.00000 V	50 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	10 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		±21 V @ ±3.15 A
	20.0000 V	500 μV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	$100 \mu V$	0.015% + 1 mV	0.08 V/µs	±63 V @ ±1.05 A
	60.0000 V	1.5 mV	0.02% + 7.2 mV	1 mV	0.015% + 3 mV	0.14 V/µs	
	200.000 mV	5 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	1 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		
2/25 2/25 C	2.00000 V	50 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	10 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		±21 V @ ±3.15 A
242), 242)-0	20.0000 V	500 μV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	$100 \ \mu V$	0.015% + 1 mV	0.08 V/µs	±105 V @ ±1.05 A
	100.0000 V	2.5 mV	0.02% + 12 mV	1 mV	0.015% + 5 mV	0.25 V/µs	
	200.000 mV	5 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	1 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		±105 V @ ±1 05 A
2/20 2/20 C	2.00000 V	50 μV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	10 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		
2430, 2430-0	20.0000 V	500 μV	0.02% + 2.4 mV	$100 \mu V$	0.015% + 1 mV	0.08 V/µs	±105 V @ ±10.5 A
	100.0000 V	2.5 mV	0.02% + 12 mV	1 mV	0.015% + 5 mV	0.25 V/µs	(pulse mode only)
	200.000 mV	5 μV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	1 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		
2440 2440-0	2.00000 V	50 µV	$0.02\% + 600 \mu\text{V}$	10 µV	$0.012\% + 300 \mu V$		±10.5 V @ ±5.25 A
2110, 2110-C	10.0000 V	500 µV	0.02% + 1.2 mV	100 µV	$0.015\% + 750 \mu V$	0.08 V/µs	±42 V @ ±1.05 A
	40.0000 V	5 mV	0.02% + 4.8 mV	1 mV	0.015% + 3 mV	0.25 V/µs	

TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT (0°–18°C & 28°–50°C): ±(0.15 × accuracy specification)/°C. **VOLTAGE REGULATION: Line:** 0.01% of range. **Load:** 0.01% of range + 100μV.

OVER VOLTAGE PROTECTION: User selectable values, 5% tolerance. Factory default = none. CURRENT LIMIT: Bipolar current limit (compliance) set with single value. Min. 0.1% of range. OVERSHOOT: <0.1% typical (full scale step, resistive load, 10mA range).

ADDITIONAL SOURCE SPECIFICATIONS (All Models)

- TRANSIENT RESPONSE TIME: 30µs minimum for the output to recover to its spec. following a step change in load.
- COMMAND PROCESSING TIME: Maximum time required for the output to begin to change following the receipt of :SOURce:VOLTage|CURRent <nrf> command. Autorange On: 10ms. Autorange Off: 7ms.
- OUTPUT SETTLING TIME: Time required to reach 0.1% of final value after command is processed. 100µs typical. Resistive load. 10µA to 100mA range.
- DC FLOATING VOLTAGE: Output can be floated up to ± 250 VDC (Model 2440 ± 40 VDC) from chassis ground.
- REMOTE SENSE: Up to 1V drop per load lead.
- **COMPLIANCE ACCURACY:** Add 0.3% of range and $\pm 0.02\%$ of reading to base specification.
- **OVER TEMPERATURE PROTECTION:** Internally sensed temperature overload puts unit in standby mode.
- **RANGE CHANGE OVERSHOOT:** Overshoot into a fully resistive 100k Ω load, 10Hz to 1MHz BW, adjacent ranges: 100mV typical, except 20V/200V (20V/60V on Model 2420), 20V/100V on Model 2425 and 2430, range boundary, and Model 2440.

MINIMUM COMPLIANCE VALUE: 0.1% of range

ADDITIONAL PULSE MODE SOURCE SPECIFICATIONS (2430 and 2430-C only)

MAXIMUM DUTY CYCLE: 8%, hardware limited, 10A range only. All other ranges 100%. MAXIMUM PULSE WIDTH: 5ms from 90% rising to 90% falling edge, 2.5ms 10A range. MINIMUM PULSE WIDTH: 150μs.

MINIMUM PULSE RESOLUTION: $50\mu s$ typical, $70\mu s$ max., limited by system jitter. SOURCE ACCURACY: Determined by settling time and source range specifications. OUTPUT SETTLING TIME 0.1%:

- 800 μ s typ., source I = 10A into 10 Ω , limited by voltage slew rate.
- 500 μ s typ., source I = 10A into 1 Ω , limited by voltage slew rate.

OUTPUT SLEW RATE:

 $\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Voltage (10\Omega load): } 0.25 \mbox{V} \mu s \pm 30\% \mbox{ on 100V range. } 0.08 \mbox{V} \mu s \pm 30\% \mbox{ on 20V range. } 10 \mbox{ range$

NOTES

- 2400, 2410 Only: Specifications valid for continuous output currents below 105mA. For operation above 105mA continuous for >1 minute, derate accuracy 10%/35mA above 105mA.
- Speed = Normal (1 PLC). For 0.1 PLC, add 0.005% of range to offset specifications, except 200mV, 1A, 10A ranges, add 0.05%. For 0.01 PLC, add 0.05% of range to offset specifications, except 200mV, 1A, 10A ranges, add 0.5%.
- 3. Accuracies apply to 2- or 4-wire mode when properly zeroed.

4. In pulse mode, limited to 0.1 PLC measurement.

Series 2400 condensed specifications

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SourceMeter® Line

Current Accuracy (Local or Remote Sense)

Model	Dance	Programming	Source ^{1, 3} Accuracy (1 Year) ³ 23°C ±5°C	Default Measurement	Measurement ^{5, 6, 7} Accuracy (1 Year) 23°C ±5°C	Source (Sink Limit
woder	Kange	Resolution	±(% rdg. + amps)	Resolution	±(% rdg. + amps)	Source/Sink Limit
	1.00000 µA	50 pA	0.035% + 600 pA	10 pA	0.029% + 300 pA	
	10.0000 µA	500 pA	0.033% + 2 nA	100 pA	0.02/% + /00 pA	
2400, 2400-C, 2400-LV	100.000 µA	5 nA	0.031% + 20 nA	I nA	0.025% + 6 nA	±1.05A @ ±21 V
	1.00000 mA	50 nA	0.034% + 200 nA	10 nA	0.02/% + 60 nA	±105 mA @ ±210 V ⁸
	10.0000 mA	500 nA	$0.045\% + 2\mu A$	100 nA	0.035% + 600 nA	
	100.000 mA	5 µA	$0.066\% + 20 \mu\text{A}$	1 μΑ	$0.055\% + 6 \mu A$	
	1.00000 A ²	50 µA	$0.27 \% + 900 \mu A$	10 µA	0.22 % + 570 μA	
	1.00000 µA	50 pA	0.035% + 600 pA	10 pA	0.029% + 300 pA	
	$10.0000 \mu\text{A}$	500 pA	0.033% + 2 nA	100 pA	0.027% + 700 pA	
	$100.000 \mu \text{A}$	5 nA	0.031% + 20 nA	1 nA	0.025% + 6 nA	±1.05A @ ±21 V
2410, 2410-С	1.00000 mA	50 nA	0.034% + 200 nA	10 nA	0.027% + 60 nA	±21 mA @ ±1100 V
	20.0000 mA	500 nA	$0.045\% + 4 \mu A$	100 nA	$0.035\% + 1.2 \mu\text{A}$	
	100.000 mA	5 µA	$0.066\% + 20 \mu\text{A}$	1 μΑ	$0.055\% + 6 \mu A$	
	1.00000 A ²	50 µA	$0.27 \ \% + 900 \mu\text{A}$	10 µA	$0.22 \ \% + 570 \ \mu \text{A}$	
2420, 2420-C	$10.0000 \mu\text{A}$	500 pA	0.033% + 2 nA	100 pA	0.027% + 700 pA	
	$100.000 \mu\text{A}$	5 nA	0.031% + 20 nA	1 nA	0.025% + 6 nA	
	1.00000 mA	50 nA	0.034% + 200 nA	10 nA	0.027% + 60 nA	
	10.0000 mA	500 nA	$0.045\% + 2 \mu A$	100 nA	0.035% + 600 nA	$\pm 3.15A @ \pm 21 V$
	100.000 mA	5 µA	$0.066\% + 20 \mu\text{A}$	1 µA	$0.055\% + 6 \mu A$	±1.03 A @ ±03 V
	$1.00000 A^2$	50 µA	$0.067\% + 900 \mu\text{A}$	$10 \mu\text{A}$	$0.066\% + 570 \mu\text{A}$	
	3.00000 A ²	50 μA	0.059% + 2.7 mA	10 µA	0.052% + 1.71 mA	
	10.0000 µA	500 pA	0.033% + 2 nA	100 pA	0.027% + 700 pA	
	100.000 µA	5 nA	0.031% + 20 nA	1 nA	0.025% + 6 nA	
	1.00000 mA	50 nA	0.034% + 200 nA	10 nA	0.027% + 60 nA	
2425, 2425-C	10.0000 mA	500 nA	$0.045\% + 2 \mu A$	100 nA	0.035% + 600 nA	±3.15A @ ±21 V
	100 000 mA	5 u A	$0.066\% + 20 \mu A$	1 µA	$0.055\% \pm 6.04$	±1.05 A @ ±105 V
	1 00000 A ²	50 µA	$0.067\% \pm 900 \mu A$	10 µA	$0.060\% \pm 570 \mu A$	
	3 00000 A ²	50 µA	$0.059\% \pm 2.8$ mA	10 µA	$0.052\% \pm 1.71$ mA	
	10 0000 //	500 pA	$0.033\% \pm 2.0$ mA	100 pA	$0.027\% \pm 700 \text{ p}$	
	100.000 µA	5 pA	$0.031\% \pm 20$ pÅ	1 pA	$0.025\% \pm 6 pA$	
	1 00000 mA	50 nA	$0.03/\% \pm 200$ pA	10 pA	$0.027\% \pm 60$ pA	+1.05A @ +105 V
	10,0000 mA	500 nA	0.034% + 200 HA	100 pÅ	$0.027\% \pm 600$ pA	±1.03A @ ±103 V
2430, 2430-С	10.0000 mA	5.00 114	$0.049\% + 20 \mu A$	1	0.055% + 6	+10 5 A @ +105 V
	1 00000 M	50 μA	$0.000\% \pm 20 \mu A$	1 µA	$0.055\% + 0\mu A$	(pulse mode only)
	2 00000 A2	50 µA	$0.00/\% + 900 \mu A$	10 µA	$0.000\% \pm 370 \mu A$	(paise mode only)
	10 00000 A ⁴	500 µA	$0.039\% \pm 2.8$ IIIA $0.089\% \pm 5.9$ mÅ	10 µA	$0.052\% \pm 1.71$ mA	
	10.00000 A	500 pA	$0.033\% \pm 2.01$	100 pA	0.002% + 700 pA	
	100.000 µA	5 p.4	0.033% + 20 pÅ	100 pA	0.027/8 T 700 pA	
	100.000 µA	50 mA	$0.031\% \pm 20$ IIA	10 = 4	0.025% + 0.00	
2440 2440 C	100000 mA	500 nA	$0.054\% \pm 200$ nA	10 11A	$0.02/\% \pm 0.00$ nA	±5.25A @ ±10.5 V
4110, 4110-C	10.0000 mA	500 IIA	$0.045\% + 2\mu A$	100 IIA	0.055% + 000 IIA	±1.05 A @ ±42 V
	100.000 mA	5 μA	$0.000\% + 20 \mu A$	1 μA	$0.055\% + 0\mu A$	
	1.00000 A	50 µA	$0.00/\% + 900 \mu A$	10 µA	$0.000\% + 5/0\mu A$	
	5.00000 A	50 µA	0.10 % + 5.4 mA	10 µA	0.10 % + 5.42 mA	

TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT (0°–18°C & 28°–50°C): \pm (0.15 × accuracy specification)/°C. CURRENT REGULATION: Line: 0.01% of range. Load: 0.01% of range (except Model 2440 5A range 0.05%) + 100pA.

VOLTAGE LIMIT: Bipolar voltage limit (compliance) set with single value. Min. 0.1% of range.

OVERSHOOT: <0.1% typical (1mA step, RL = $10k\Omega$, 20V range for Model 2400, 2410, 2420, 2425, 2430), (10V range for Model 2440).

CONTACT CHECK SPECIFICATIONS (requires -C version) SPEED: 350µs for verification and notification.

CONTACT CHECK:	2 Ω	15 Ω	50 Ω
No contact check failure	<1.00 Ω	<13.5 Ω	<47.5 Ω
Always contact check failure	>3.00 <u>Ω</u>	>16.5 Ω	>52.5 Ω

NOTES

2400, 2410 Only: Specifications valid for continuous output currents below 105mA. For operation above 105mA continuous for >1 minute, derate accuracy 10%/35mA above 105mA.

2. Full operation (1A) regardless of load to 30°C (50°C for Model 2420 and 2440). Above 30°C (50°C for Model 2420 and 2440) ambient, derate 35mA/°C and prorate 35mA/2 load. 4-wire mode. For current sink operation on 1A, 3A, or 5A ranges, maximum continuous power is limited to approximately 1/2 rated power or less, depending on current, up to 30°C ambient. See power equations in the User's Manual to calculate allowable duty cycle for specific conditions.

3. For sink mode, 1µA to 100mA range, accuracy is:

Model 2400: ±(0.15% + offset*4). **Models 2410, 2420, 2425, 2430, 2440:** ±(0.5% + offset*3). For 1A range, accuracy is:

- Model 2400: ±(1.5% + offset*8). Models 2410, 2420, 2425, 2430, 2440: ±(1.5% + offset*3).
- 10A range only in pulse mode. Limited to 2.5ms pulse width maximum. 10% duty cycle maximum.
 Speed = Normal (1 PLC). For 0.1 PLC, add 0.005% of range to offset specifications, except 200mV, 1A, 10A ranges, add 0.05%. For 0.01 PLC, add 0.05% of range to offset specifications, except 200mV, 1A, 10A ranges, add 0.5%.

6. Accuracies apply to 2- or 4-wire mode when properly zeroed.

7. In pulse mode, limited to 0.1 PLC measurement.

8. Model 2400 and 2400-C only.





SourceMeter® Line

Resistance Measurement Accuracy (Local or Remote Sense)^{1, 2, 5}

	Default	Default Test Current	Default Test Normal Accuracy (23°C ±5°C) Current 1 Year, ±(% rdg. + ohms)				Enhanced Accuracy (23°C ±5°C) ⁴ 1 Year, ±(% rdg. + ohms)		
Range	Resolution	2400, 2410	2430, 2440	2400	2410	2420, 2425, 2430, 2440	2400		
<0.20000Ω ³	-	-	-	Source I_{ACC} + Meas. V_{ACC}					
$2.00000\Omega^{3}$	$10 \ \mu\Omega$	-	1 A	Source I_{ACC} + Meas V_{ACC}	Source I_{ACC} + Meas. V_{ACC}	$0.17\% + 0.0003\Omega$	Source I_{ACC} + Meas. V_{ACC}		
20.0000Ω	100 $\mu\Omega$	100 mA	100 mA	$0.10\% + 0.003 \ \Omega$	$0.11\% + 0.006 \Omega$	$0.10\% + 0.003 \Omega$	$0.07\% + 0.001 \Omega$		
200.000Ω	$1 \text{ m}\Omega$	10 mA	10 mA	$0.08\% + 0.03 \Omega$	$0.09\% + 0.1 \Omega$	$0.08\% + 0.03 \Omega$	$0.05\% + 0.01$ Ω		
$2.00000 k\Omega$	$10 \text{ m}\Omega$	1 mA	1 mA	$0.07\% + 0.3 \Omega$	$0.08\% + 0.6 \Omega$	$0.07\% + 0.3 \Omega$	$0.05\% + 0.1$ Ω		
$20.0000 k\Omega$	$100 \text{ m}\Omega$	100 µA	100 µA	$0.06\% + 3 \Omega$	$0.07\% + 6 \Omega$	0.06% + 3 Ω	$0.04\% + 1$ Ω		
$200.000 k\Omega$	1 Ω	10 µA	10 µA	$0.07\% + 30$ Ω	$0.07\% + 60 \Omega$	$0.07\% + 30$ Ω	$0.05\% + 10$ Ω		
$2.00000 M\Omega^6$	10 Ω	1 μA	1 µA	$0.11\% + 300$ Ω	$0.12\% + 600$ Ω	$0.11\% + 300$ Ω	$0.05\% + 100$ Ω		
$20.0000 M\Omega^7$	100 Ω	1 µA	1 µA	$0.11\% + 1 k\Omega$	$0.12\% + 2.4 k\Omega$	$0.11\% + 1 k\Omega$	$0.05\% + 500$ Ω		
$200.000 M\Omega^3$	$1 \ k\Omega$	100 nA	-	$0.66\% + 10 k\Omega$	$0.66\% + 24 k\Omega$	Source I_{ACC} + Meas. V_{ACC}	$0.35\% + 5$ k Ω		
$>200.000 M\Omega^{3}$	-	_	_	Source I_{ACC} + Meas. V_{ACC}					

TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENT (0°-18°C & 28°-50°C): ±(0.15 × accuracy specification)/°C.

- SOURCE I MODE, MANUAL OHMS: Total uncertainty = I source accuracy + V measure accuracy (4-wire remote sense).
- SOURCE V MODE, MANUAL OHMS: Total uncertainty = V source accuracy + I measure accuracy (4-wire remote sense).

6-WIRE OHMS MODE: Available using active ohms guard and guard sense. Max. Guard Output Current: 50mA (except 1A range). Accuracy is load dependent. Refer to White Paper no. 2033 for calculation formula.

GUARD OUTPUT IMPEDANCE: $<0.1\Omega$ in ohms mode.

NOTES:

Speed = Normal (1 PLC). For 0.1 PLC, add 0.005% of range to offset specifications, except 200mV, 1A, 10A ranges, add 0.05%. For 0.01 PLC, add 0.05% of range to offset specifications, except 200mV, 1A, 10A ranges, add 0.5%. Accuracies apply to 2- or 4-wire mode when properly zeroed. 1. 2.

- Manual ohms only except 2420, 2425, 2430, 2440 for 2Ω range and 2410 or 2400 for 200M Ω range.
- 3. Source readback enabled, offset compensation ON. Also available on 2410, 2420, 2425, 2430, and 2440 with similar accuracy 4.
- enhancement.
- 5. In pulse mode, limited to 0.1 PLC measurement.
- 6. Except 2440; default test current is 5µA. Except 2440; default test current is 0.5μA.

2/00 237 5397	SERVICES AVAILABLE
2400-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2400-C-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2400-LV-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2410-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2410-C-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2420-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2420-C-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2425-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2425-C-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2430-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2430-C-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2440-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
2440-C-3Y-EW	1-year factory warranty extended to 3 years from date of shipment
C/2400-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for Models 2400, 2400-C, 2400-IV*
C/2410-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for Models 2410, 2410-C*
C/2420-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for Models 2420, 2420-C*
C/2425-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for Models 2425, 2425-C*
C/2430-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for Models 2430, 2430-C*
C/2440-3Y-ISO	3 (ISO-17025 accredited) calibrations within 3 years of purchase for Models 2440, 2440-C*
TRN-2400-1-C	Course: Unleashing the Power of Your SourceMeter Instrument
*Not available in	all countries

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SourceMeter® Line

System Speeds

MEASUREMENT¹

Series 2400 condensed specifications

MAXIMUM RANGE CHANGE RATE: 75/second. MAXIMUM MEASURE AUTORANGE TIME: 40ms (fixed source).²

Sweep Operation³ Reading Rates (rdg./second) for 60Hz (50Hz):

						Source-N	leasure⁵		
		Mea	sure	Source-I	Measure	Pass/Fai	I Test ^{4, 5}	Source-N	lemory ⁴
Speed	NPLC/Trigger Origin	To Mem.	To GPIB	To Mem.	To GPIB	To Mem.	To GPIB	To Mem.	To GPIB
Fast	0.01 / internal	2081 (2030)	1754	1551 (1515)	1369	902 (900)	981	165 (162)	165
IEEE-488.1 Mode	0.01 / external	1239 (1200)	1254	1018 (990)	1035	830 (830)	886	163 (160)	163
Fast	0.01 / internal	2081 (2030)	1198 (1210)	1551 (1515)	1000 (900)	902 (900)	809 (840)	165 (162)	164 (162)
IEEE-488.2 Mode	0.01 / external	1239 (1200)	1079 (1050)	1018 (990)	916 (835)	830 (830)	756 (780)	163 (160)	162 (160)
Medium	0.10 / internal	510 (433)	509 (433)	470 (405)	470 (410)	389 (343)	388 (343)	133 (126)	132 (126)
IEEE-488.2 Mode	0.10 / external	438 (380)	438 (380)	409 (360)	409 (365)	374 (333)	374 (333)	131 (125)	131 (125)
Normal	1.00 / internal	59 (49)	59 (49)	58 (48)	58 (48)	56 (47)	56 (47)	44 (38)	44 (38)
IEEE-488.2 Mode	1.00 / external	57 (48)	57 (48)	57 (48)	57 (47)	56 (47)	56 (47)	44 (38)	44 (38)

Single Reading Operation Reading Rates (rdg./second) for 60Hz (50Hz):

Speed	NPLC/Trigger Origin	Measure To GPIB	Source-Measure⁵ To GPIB	Source-Measure Pass/Fail Test ^{4,5} To GPIB
Fast (488.1)	0.01 / internal	537	140	135
Fast (488.2)	0.01 / internal	256 (256)	79 (83)	79 (83)
Medium (488.2)	0.10 / internal	167 (166)	72 (70)	69 (70)
Normal (488.2)	1.00 / internal	49 (42)	34 (31)	35 (30)

Component for 60Hz (50Hz):4,6

Speed	NPLC/Trigger Origin	Measure To GPIB	Source Pass/Fail Test	Source-Measure Pass/Fail Test ^{5, 7} To GPIB
Fast	0.01 / external	1.04 ms (1.08 ms)	0.5 ms (0.5 ms)	4.82 ms (5.3 ms)
Medium	0.10 / external	2.55 ms (2.9 ms)	0.5 ms (0.5 ms)	6.27 ms (7.1 ms)
Normal	1.00 / external	17.53 ms (20.9 ms)	0.5 ms (0.5 ms)	21.31 ms (25.0 ms)

¹ Reading rates applicable for voltage or current measurements. Auto zero off, autorange off, filter off, display off, trigger delay = 0, and binary reading format.

 $^2~$ Purely resistive lead. 1µA and 10µA ranges <65ms.

3 1000 point sweep was characterized with the source on a fixed range ⁴ Pass/Fail test performed using one high limit and one low math limit 5 Includes time to re-program source to a new level before making measurement

⁶ Time from falling edge of START OF TEST signal to falling edge of END OF TEST signal. 7 Command processing time of :SOURce:VOLTage|CURRent:TRIGgered <nrf> command not included.

GENERAL

Noise Reje	ection:			SOURCE MEMORY LIST: 100 points max.			
	NPLC	NMRR	CMRR	PROGRAMMABILITY: IEEE-488 (SCPI-1995.0), RS-232, 5 user-definable power-up states plus			
Fast	0.01	-	80 dB	factory default and *R51.			
Medium	0.1	-	80 dB	DIGITAL INTERFACE:			
Slow	1	60 dB	100 dB ¹	Interlock: Active low input.			
¹ Except lowest 2	current ranges =	90dB.		Handler Interface: Start of test, end of test, 3 category bits. +5V@ 300mA supply. Digital I/O: 1 trigger input. 4 TTL/Relay Drive outputs (33V @ 500mA, diode clamped).			
LOAD IMPEDA	NCE: Stable into	o 20,000pF typic	al.	DOW/EP SUBDLY, 100V to 240V rms 50, 60Hz (automatically datasted at power up) Model			
COMMON MOD	DE VOLTAGE: 2	50V DC (40V DC	for Model 2440).	2400: 190VA. Model 2410: 210VA. Model 2420: 220VA. Model 2425, 2430: 250VA. Model			
COMMON MODE ISOLATION: >10 $^{\circ}\Omega$, <1000pF.			bF.	2440: 240VA.			
OVERRANGE: 1	105% of range, s	ource and meas	ure.	COOLING: (Model 2410, 2420, 2425, 2430, 2440): Forced air, variable speed.			
MAX. VOLTAGE DROP BETWEEN INPUT/OUTPUT AND SENSE TERMINALS: 5V.			UT AND SENSE TERMINALS: 5V.	EMC: Conforms to European Union Directive 89/336/EEC, EN 61326-1.			
MAX. SENSE LEAD RESISTANCE: $1M\Omega$ for rated accuracy.				SAFETY: Conforms to European Union Directive 73/23/EEC, EN61010-1.			
SENSE INPUT I	MPEDANCE: >	$10^{10}\Omega$.		VIBRATION: MIL-PRF-28800F Class 3 Random.			
GUARD OFFSE	T VOLTAGE: <1	150µV, typical (3	00µV for Models 2430, 2440).	WARM-UP: 1 hour to rated accuracies.			
SOURCE OUTPUT MODES: Pulse (Model 2430 only) Fixed DC level				DIMENSIONS: 89mm high × 213mm wide × 370mm deep (3½ in × 8% in × 14% in). Bench Configuration (with handle & feet):104mm high × 238mm wide × 370mm deep (4% in × 9% in × 14% in).			
Memory List	(mixed function	1)		WEIGHT: 3.21kg (7.08 lbs) (Model 2425, 2430, 2440: 4.1kg, 9.0 lbs).			
Stair (linear a	and log)			ENVIRONMENT: Operating: 0°=50°C 70%R H up to 35°C Derate 3% R H /°C 35°=50°C			
MEMORY BUFFER: 5,000 readings @ 5 digits (two 2,500 point buffers). Includes selected measured				Storage: -25°C to 65°C			
value(s) and ti	me stamp. Lithiu	um battery backu	p (3 yr+ battery life).	01014get =) 0100) 0.			
				警護 美国吉时利华南营销平台			



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