



## 4-Channel Audio Volume Control

### FEATURES

- **DIGITALLY-CONTROLLED ANALOG VOLUME CONTROL:**
  - Four Independent Audio Channels
  - Serial Control Interface
  - Zero Crossing Detection
  - Mute Function
- **WIDE GAIN AND ATTENUATION RANGE:**
  - +31.5dB to –95.5dB with 0.5dB Steps
- **LOW NOISE AND DISTORTION:**
  - 120dB Dynamic Range
  - 0.0004% THD+N at 1kHz (U-Grade)
  - 0.0002% THD+N at 1kHz (A-Grade)
- **NOISE-FREE LEVEL TRANSITIONS**
- **LOW INTERCHANNEL CROSSTALK:**
  - 130dBFS
- **POWER SUPPLIES:  $\pm 5V$  Analog, +5V Digital**
- **AVAILABLE IN AN SOP-28 PACKAGE**

### APPLICATIONS

- **AUDIO AMPLIFIERS**
- **MIXING CONSOLES**
- **MULTI-TRACK RECORDERS**
- **BROADCAST STUDIO EQUIPMENT**
- **MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS**
- **EFFECTS PROCESSORS**
- **A/V RECEIVERS**
- **CAR AUDIO SYSTEMS**

### DESCRIPTION

The PGA4311 is a high-performance, 4-channel audio volume control designed for professional and high-end consumer audio systems. Using high performance operational amplifier stages internal to the PGA4311 yields low noise and distortion, while providing the capability to drive 600 $\Omega$  loads directly without buffering. The 3-wire serial control interface allows for connection to a wide variety of host controllers, in addition to support for daisy-chaining of multiple PGA4311 devices.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

**ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS<sup>(1)</sup>**

Supply Voltage, $V_{A+}$	+5.5V
$V_{A-}$	-5.5V
$V_{D+}$	+5.5V
$V_{A+}$ to $V_{D+}$	$< \pm 0.3V$
Analog Input Voltage	0V to $V_{A+}$ , $V_{A-}$
Digital Input Voltage	-0.3V to $V_{D+}$
Operating Temperature Range	-40°C to +85°C
Storage Temperature Range	-65°C to +150°C
Junction Temperature	+150°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)	+300°C
Package Temperature (IR reflow, 10s)	+235°C

(1) Stresses above these ratings may cause permanent damage. Exposure to absolute maximum conditions for extended periods may degrade device reliability.

**ELECTROSTATIC  
DISCHARGE SENSITIVITY**

This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

**PACKAGE/ORDERING INFORMATION**

PRODUCT	PACKAGE-LEAD	PACKAGE DESIGNATOR <sup>(1)</sup>	OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE	PACKAGE MARKING	ORDERING NUMBER	TRANSPORT MEDIA, QUANTITY
PGA4311 (U-Grade)	SOP-28	DW	-40°C to +85°C	PGA4311U	PGA4311U	Rails
				PGA4311U	PGA4311U/1K	Tape and Reel, 1000
PGA4311 (A-Grade)	SOP-28	DW	-40°C to +85°C	PGA4311UA	PGA4311UA	Rails
				PGA4311UA	PGA4311UA/1K	Tape and Reel, 1000

(1) For the most current specifications and package information, refer to our web site at [www.ti.com](http://www.ti.com).

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{A+} = +5V$ ,  $V_{A-} = -5V$ ,  $V_{D+} = +5V$ ,  $R_L = 100k\Omega$ ,  $C_L = 20pF$ , BW measure = 10Hz to 20kHz, unless otherwise noted.

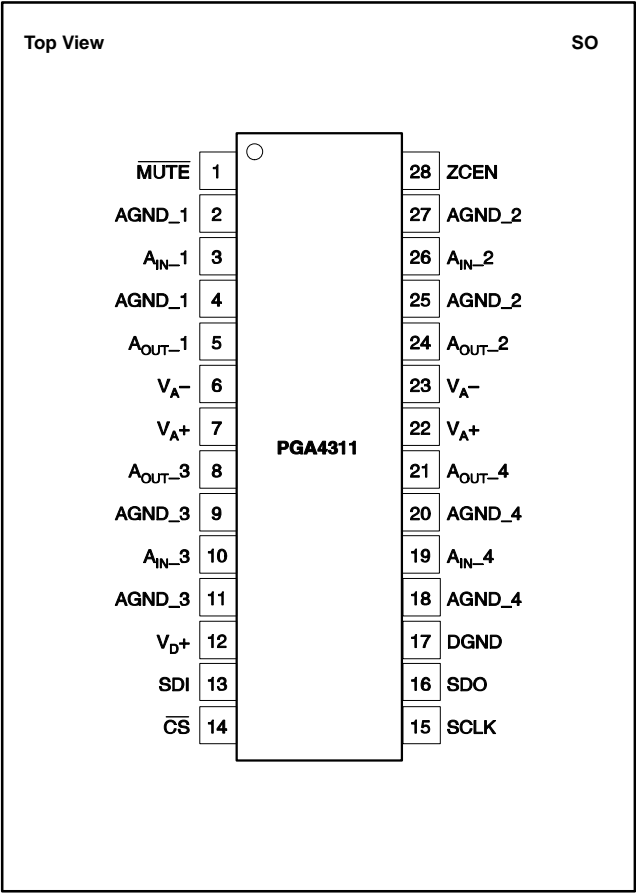
PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	PGA4311U (U–Grade)			PGA4311UA (A–Grade)			UNITS
		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
<b>DC CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
Step Size	Gain Setting = 31.5dB		0.5			0.5		dB
Gain Error			±0.05			±0.05		dB
Gain Matching			±0.05			±0.05		dB
Input Resistance			10			10		kΩ
Input Capacitance			3			3		pF
<b>AC CHARACTERISTICS</b>								
THD+N	V <sub>IN</sub> = 2Vrms, f = 1kHz		0.0004	0.001		0.0002	0.0004	%
Dynamic Range	V <sub>IN</sub> = AGND, Gain = 0dB	116	120		116	120		dB
Voltage Range, Output		(V <sub>A–</sub> ) + 1.25		(V <sub>A+</sub> ) – 1.25	(V <sub>A–</sub> ) + 1.25		(V <sub>A+</sub> ) – 1.25	V
Voltage Range, Input (without clipping)			2.5			2.5		Vrms
Output Noise	V <sub>IN</sub> = AGND, Gain = 0dB		2.5	4		2.5	4	μVrms
Interchannel Crosstalk	f = 1kHz		–130			–130		dBFS
<b>OUTPUT BUFFER</b>								
Offset Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub> = AGND, Gain = 0dB		0.25	0.5		0.25	0.5	mV
Load Capacitance Stability			100			100		pF
Short–Circuit Current			50			50		mA
Unity–Gain Bandwidth, Small Signal			10			10		MHz

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)**

At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{A+} = +5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{A-} = -5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{D+} = +5\text{V}$ ,  $R_L = 100\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $C_L = 20\text{pF}$ , BW measure = 10Hz to 20kHz, unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	PGA4311U (U–Grade)			PGA4311UA (A–Grade)			UNITS					
		MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX						
<b>DIGITAL CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
High–Level Input Voltage, V <sub>IH</sub>	I <sub>O</sub> = 200μA	+2.0		V <sub>D+</sub>	+2.0		V <sub>D+</sub>	V					
Low–Level Input Voltage, V <sub>IL</sub>		–0.3		0.8	–0.3		0.8	V					
High–Level Output Voltage, V <sub>OH</sub>		(V <sub>A+</sub> ) – 1.0		(V <sub>D+</sub> ) – 1.0				V					
Low–Level Output Voltage, V <sub>OL</sub>				0.4			0.4	V					
Input Leakage Current		I <sub>O</sub> = –3.2mA		1	10		1	10	μA				
<b>SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS</b>													
Serial Clock (SCLK) Frequency	f <sub>SCLK</sub>	0		6.25	0		6.25	MHz					
Serial Clock (SCLK) Pulse Width LOW	t <sub>PH</sub>	80		80			ns						
Serial Clock (SCLK) Pulse Width HIGH	t <sub>PL</sub>	80		80			ns						
MUTE Pulse Width LOW	t <sub>MI</sub>	2.0		2.0			ms						
<b>Input Timing</b>													
SDI Setup Time	t <sub>SDS</sub>	20			20			ns					
SDI Hold Time	t <sub>SDH</sub>	20		20			ns						
$\overline{\text{CS}}$ Falling to SCLK Rising	t <sub>CSCR</sub>	90		90			ns						
SCLK Falling to $\overline{\text{CS}}$ Rising	t <sub>CFCS</sub>	35		35			ns						
<b>Output Timing</b>													
$\overline{\text{CS}}$ LOW to SDO Active	t <sub>CSO</sub>			35			35	ns					
SCLK Falling to SDO Data Valid	t <sub>CFDO</sub>			60			60	ns					
$\overline{\text{CS}}$ HIGH to SDO High Impedance	t <sub>CSZ</sub>			100			100	ns					
<b>POWER SUPPLY</b>													
Operating Voltage	V <sub>A+</sub> = +5V V <sub>A–</sub> = –5V V <sub>D+</sub> = +5V	+4.75	+5	+5.25	+4.75	+5	+5.25	V					
V <sub>A+</sub>													
V <sub>A–</sub>													
V <sub>D+</sub>		+4.75	+5	+5.25	+4.75	+5	+5.25	V					
Quiescent Current													
I <sub>A+</sub>									17	22	17	22	mA
I <sub>A–</sub>		19	24	19	24	mA							
I <sub>D+</sub>							0.5	1.0					
Power–Supply Rejection Ratio PSRR (250Hz)									100		100		dB
<b>TEMPERATURE RANGE</b>													
Operating Range		–40		+85	–40		+85	°C					
Storage Range									–65	+150	–65	+150	°C

**PIN CONFIGURATION**

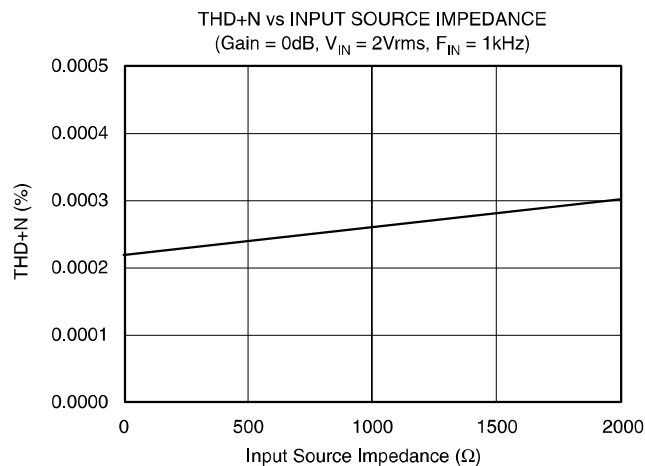
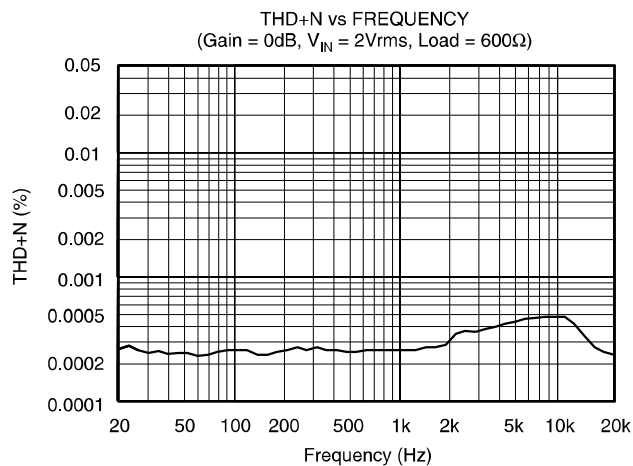
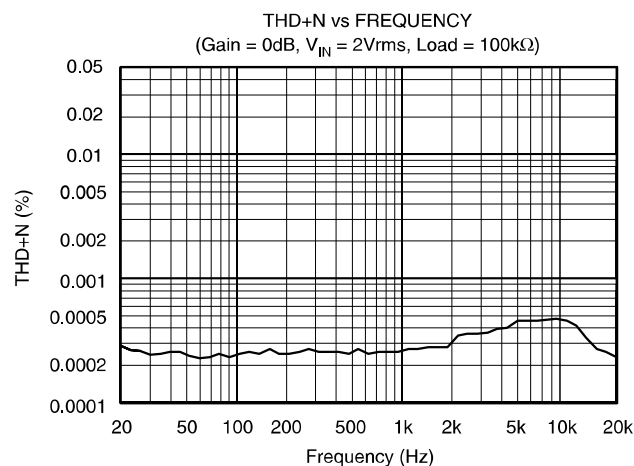
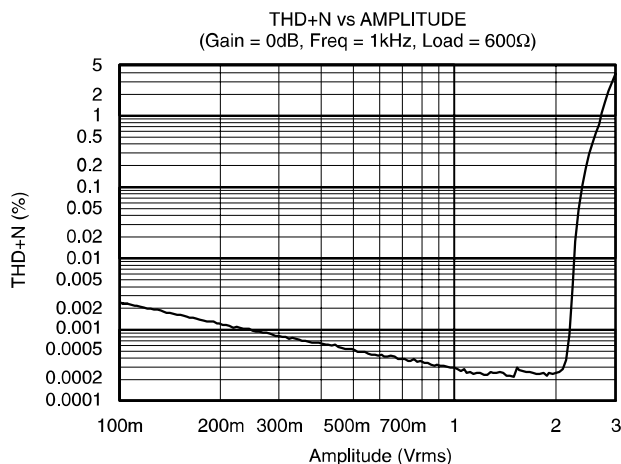
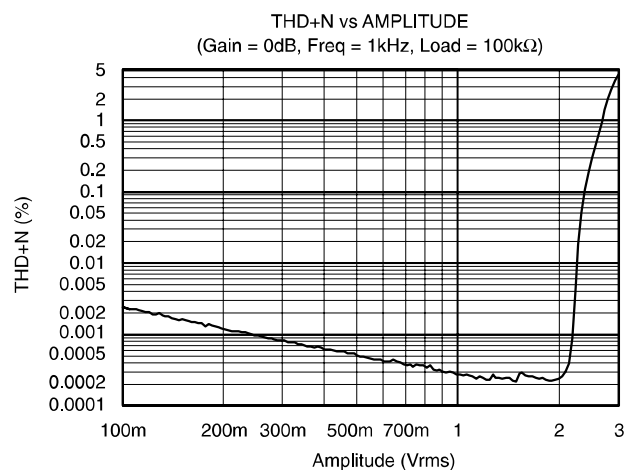
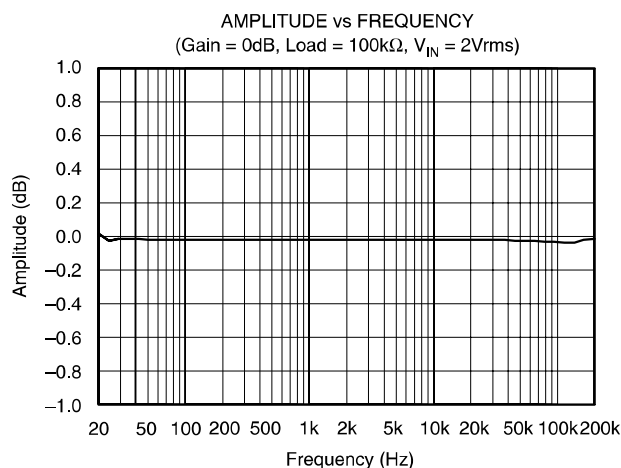


**PIN ASSIGNMENTS**

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	<u>MUTE</u>	Mute Control Input (Active LOW)
2	AGND_1	Analog Ground, Channel 1
3	A_IN_1	Analog Input, Channel 1
4	AGND_1	Analog Ground, Channel 1
5	A_OUT_1	Analog Output, Channel 1
6	V_A-	Analog Power Supply, -5V
7	V_A+	Analog Power Supply, +5V
8	A_OUT_3	Analog Output, Channel 3
9	AGND_3	Analog Ground, Channel 3
10	A_IN_3	Analog Input, Channel 3
11	AGND_3	Analog Ground, Channel 3
12	V_D+	Digital Power Supply, +5V
13	SDI	Serial Data Input
14	<u>CS</u>	Chip Select Input
15	SCLK	Serial Clock Input
16	SDO	Serial Data Output
17	DGND	Digital Ground
18	AGND_4	Analog Ground, Channel 4
19	A_IN_4	Analog Input, Channel 4
20	AGND_4	Analog Ground, Channel 4
21	A_OUT_4	Analog Output, Channel 4
22	V_A+	Analog Power Supply, +5V
23	V_A-	Analog Power Supply, -5V
24	A_OUT_2	Analog Output, Channel 2
25	AGND_2	Analog Ground, Channel 2
26	A_IN_2	Analog Input, Channel 2
27	AGND_2	Analog Ground, Channel 2
28	ZCEN	Zero Crossing Enable (Active HIGH)

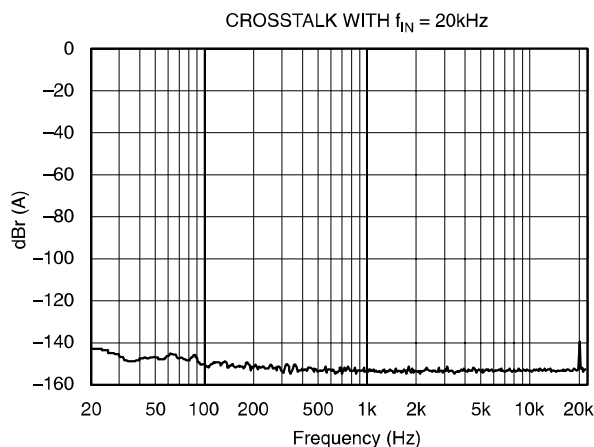
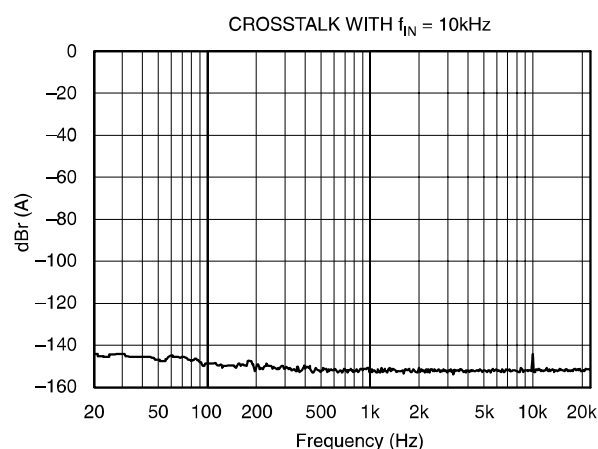
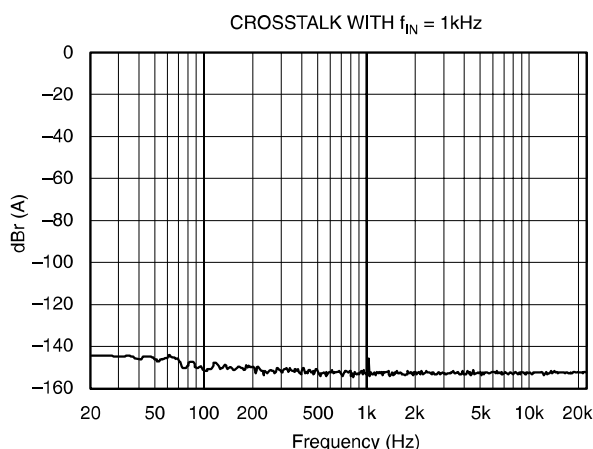
## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{A+} = +5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{A-} = -5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{D+} = +5\text{V}$ ,  $R_L = 100\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $C_L = 20\text{pF}$ , BW measure = 10Hz to 20kHz, unless otherwise noted.  
(NOTE: All plots taken with PGA4311 A-Grade.)



## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)

At  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{A+} = +5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{A-} = -5\text{V}$ ,  $V_{D+} = +5\text{V}$ ,  $R_L = 100\text{k}\Omega$ ,  $C_L = 20\text{pF}$ , BW measure = 10Hz to 20kHz, unless otherwise noted.  
(NOTE: All plots taken with PGA4311 A-Grade.)



## GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The PGA4311 is a four-channel audio volume control. It may be used in a wide array of professional and consumer audio equipment. The PGA4311 is fabricated in a sub-micron CMOS process.

The heart of the PGA4311 is a resistor network, an analog switch array, and a high-performance op amp stage. The switches are used to select taps in the resistor network that, in turn, determine the gain of the amplifier stage. Switch selections are programmed using a serial control port. The serial port allows connection to a wide variety of host controllers. See Figure 1 for a functional block diagram of the PGA4311.

## POWER-UP STATE

On power up, "power-up reset" is activated for about 100ms during which the circuit is in hardware **MUTE** state and all internal flip-flops are reset. At the end of this period, the offset calibration is initiated without any external signals. Once this has been completed, the gain byte value for all channels are set to 00<sub>HEX</sub>, or the software **MUTE** condition. The gain will remain at this setting until the host controller programs new settings for for each channel via the serial control port.

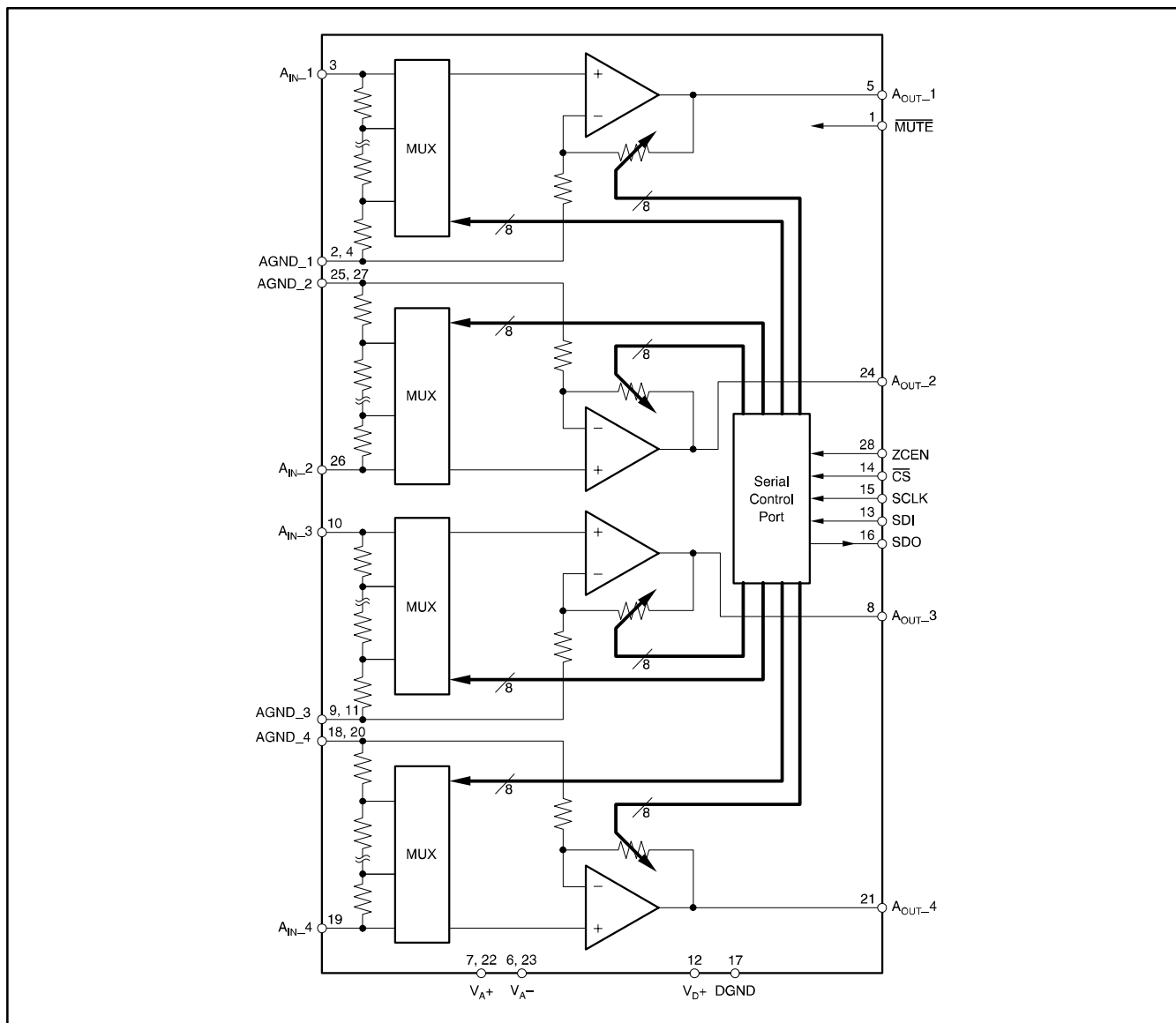


Figure 1. PGA4311 Block Diagram.

If during normal operation the power supply voltage drops below  $\pm 3.2\text{V}$ , the circuit enters a hardware **MUTE** state. A power-up sequence will be initiated if the power-supply voltage returns to greater than  $\pm 3.2\text{V}$ .

## ANALOG INPUTS AND OUTPUTS

The PGA4311 includes four independent channels. Each channel has a corresponding input and output pin. The input and output pins are unbalanced, and referenced to analog ground.

The input and output pins may swing within  $1.25\text{V}$  of the analog power supplies,  $V_{A+}$  and  $V_{A-}$ . Given  $V_{A+} = +5\text{V}$  and  $V_{A-} = -5\text{V}$ , the maximum input or output voltage range is  $7.5\text{Vp-p}$ .

For optimal performance, it is best to drive the PGA4311 with a low source impedance. A source impedance of  $600\Omega$  or less is recommended. Source impedances up to  $2\text{k}\Omega$  will cause minimal degradation of THD+N. Please refer to the "THD+N vs Source Impedance" plot in the Typical Characteristics section of the datasheet.

**SERIAL CONTROL PORT**

The serial control port is utilized to program the gain settings for the PGA4311. The serial control port includes three input pins and one output pin. The inputs include  $\overline{CS}$  (pin 14), SDI (pin 13), and SCLK (pin 15). The sole output pin is SDO (pin 16).

The  $\overline{CS}$  pin functions as the chip select input. Data may be written to the PGA4311 only when  $\overline{CS}$  is LOW. SDI is the serial data input pin. Control data is provided as a 32-bit word at the SDI pin, 8 bits each for each channel gain setting.

Data is formatted as MSB first, straight binary code. SCLK is the serial clock input. Data is clocked into SDI on the rising edge of SCLK.

SDO is the serial data output pin, and is used when daisy-chaining multiple PGA4311 devices. Daisy-chain operation is described in detail later in this section. SDO is a tri-state output, and assumes a high impedance state when  $\overline{CS}$  is HIGH. Data appears at SDO on the falling edge of SCLK.

The protocol for the serial control port is shown in Figure 2. See Figure 3 for detailed timing specifications for the serial control port.

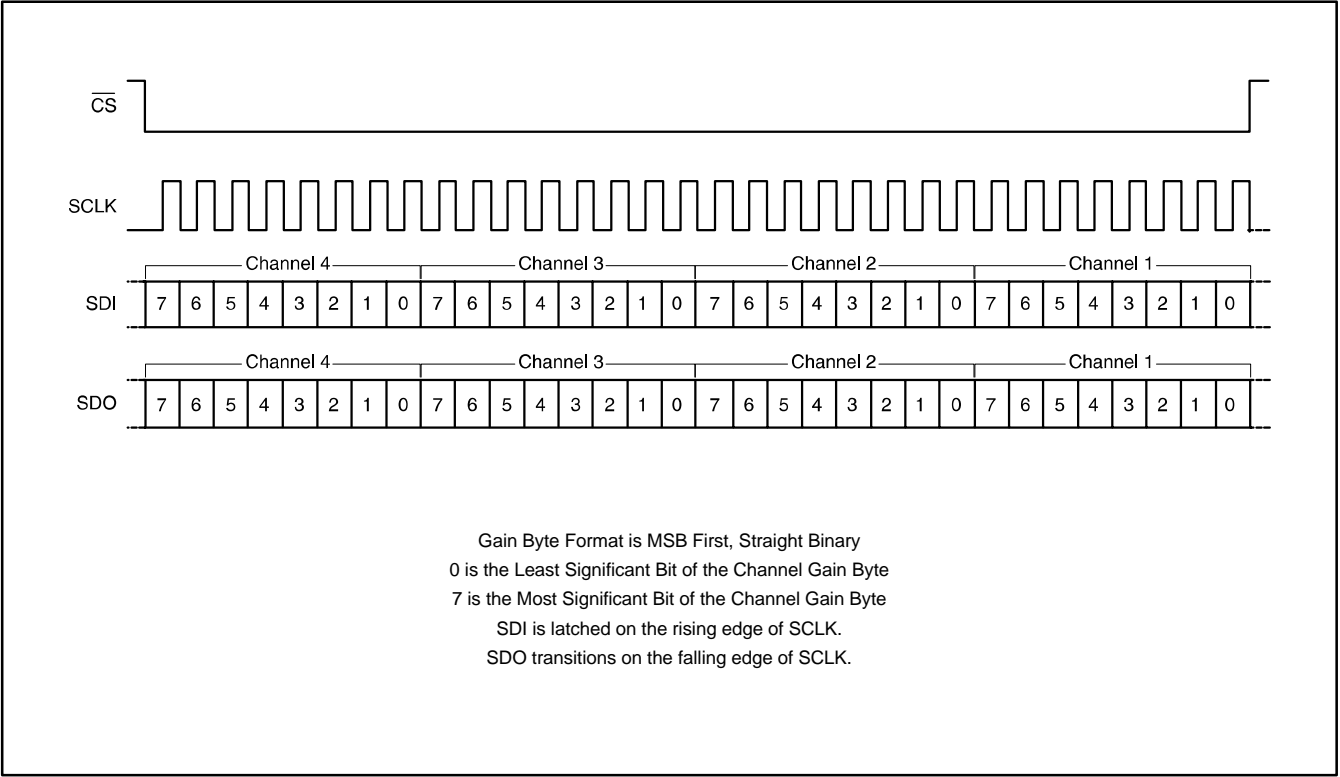


Figure 2. Serial Interface Protocol.



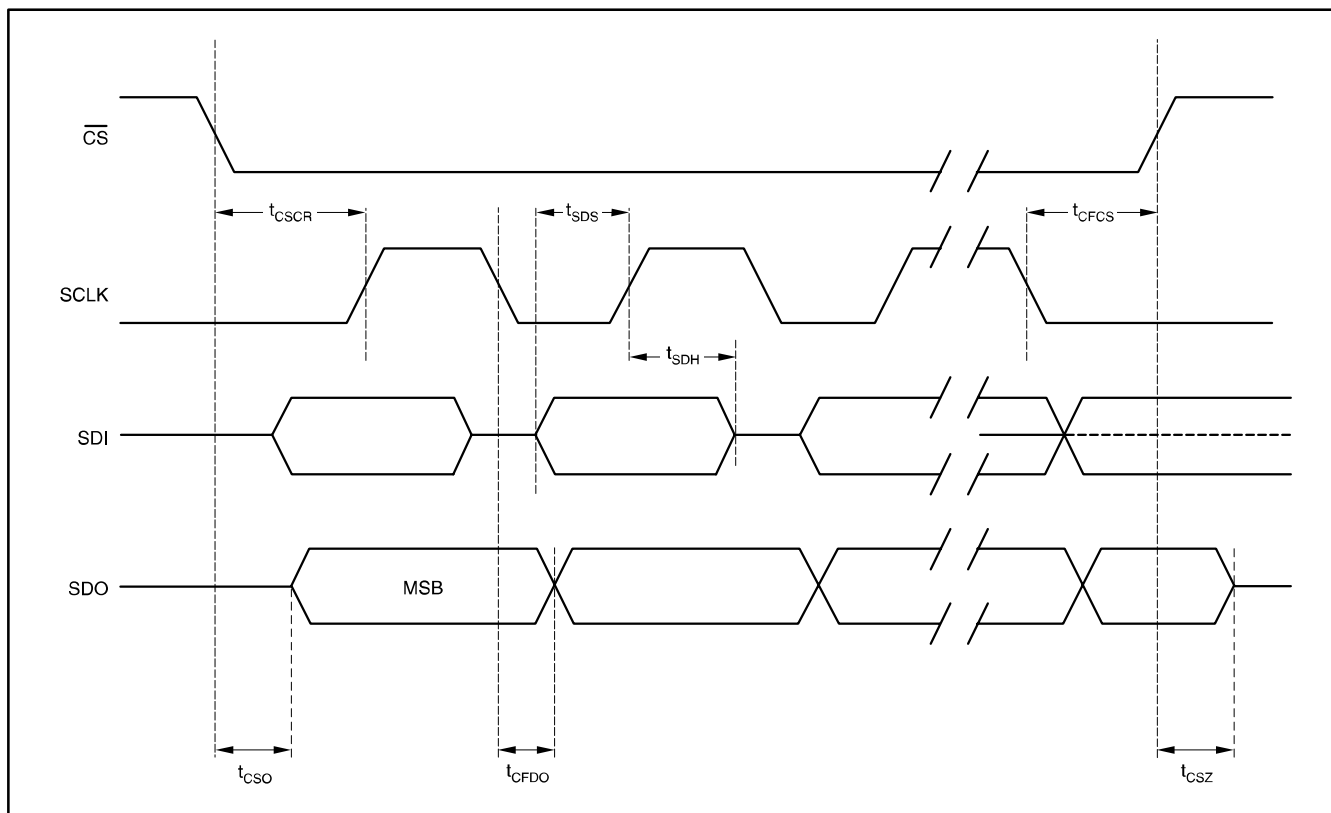


Figure 3. Serial Interface Timing Requirements.

## GAIN SETTINGS

The gain for each channel is set by its corresponding 8-bit code, [7:0] (see Figure 2). The gain code data is straight binary format. If we let N equal the decimal equivalent of [7:0], then the following relationships exist for the gain settings:

For N = 0:

Mute Condition. The input multiplexer is connected to analog ground.

For N = 1 to 255:

$$\text{Gain (dB)} = 31.5 - [0.5 \text{ w } (255 - N)]$$

This results in a gain range of +31.5dB (with N = 255) to -95.5dB (with N = 1).

Changes in gain setting may be made with or without zero crossing detection. The operation of the zero crossing detector and timeout circuitry is discussed later in this data sheet.

## DAISY-CHAINING MULTIPLE PGA4311 DEVICES

In order to reduce the number of control signals required to support multiple PGA4311 devices on a printed circuit board, the serial control port supports daisy-chaining of multiple PGA4311 devices. Figure 4 shows the connection requirements for daisy-chain operation. This arrangement allows a 3-wire serial interface to control many PGA4311 devices.

As shown in Figure 4, the SDO pin from device #1 is connected to the SDI input of device #2, and is repeated for additional devices. This in turn forms a large shift register, in which gain data may be written for all PGA4311s connected to the serial bus. The length of the shift register is  $32 \cdot N$  bits, where N is equal to the number of PGA4311 devices included in the chain. The  $\overline{CS}$  input must remain LOW for  $32 \cdot N$  SCLK periods, where N is the number of devices connected in the chain, in order to allow enough SCLK cycles to load all devices.

## ZERO CROSSING DETECTION

The PGA4311 includes a zero crossing detection function that can provide for noise-free level transitions. The concept is to change gain settings on a zero crossing of the input signal, thus minimizing audible glitches. This function is enabled or disabled using the ZCEN input. When ZCEN is LOW, zero crossing detection is disabled. When ZCEN is HIGH, zero crossing detection will be enabled.

The zero crossing detection takes effect with a change in gain setting for a corresponding channel. The new gain setting will not be implemented until either positive slope zero crossing is detected or a time-out period of 16ms has elapsed. In the case of a time-out, the new gain setting takes effect with no attempt to minimize audible artifacts.

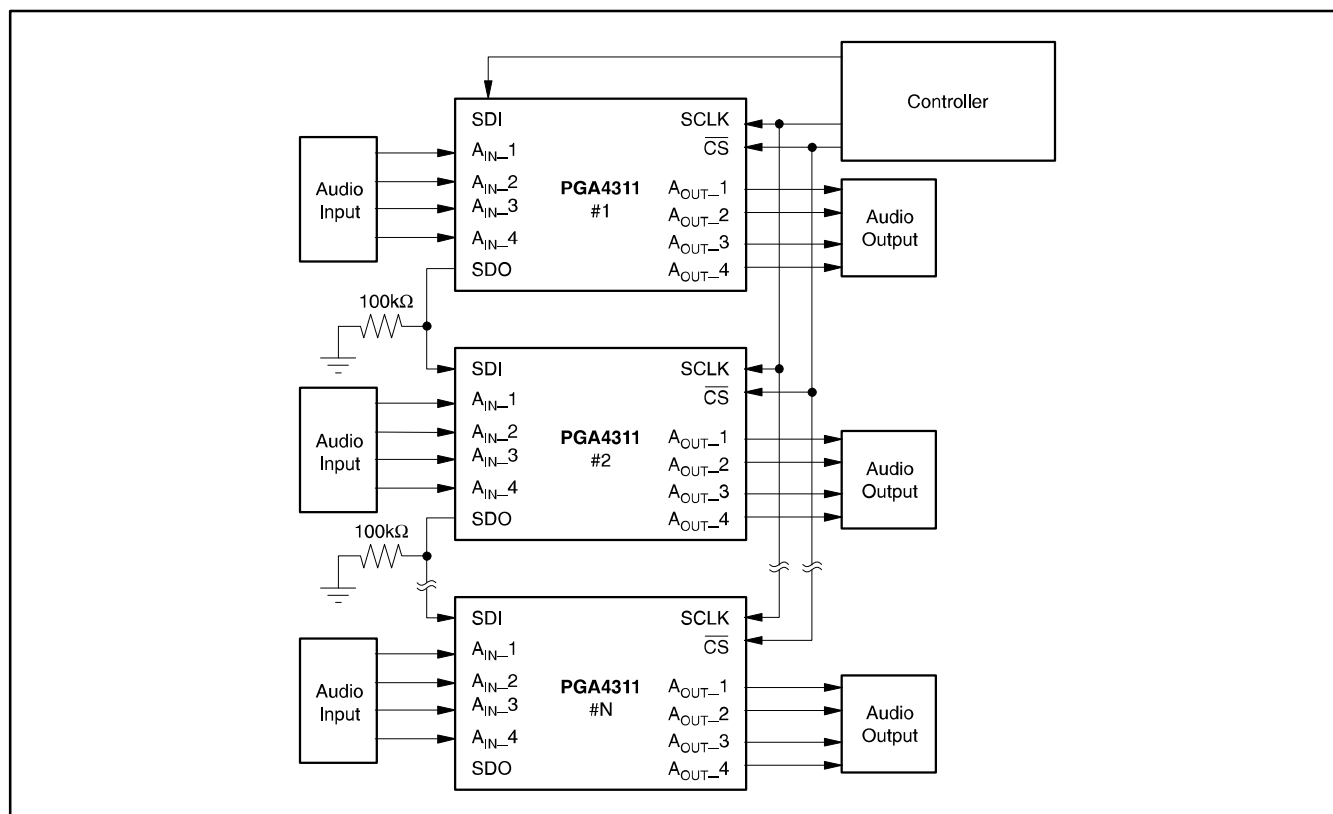


Figure 4. Daisy-Chaining Multiple PGA4311 Devices.

## MUTE FUNCTION

Muting can be achieved by either hardware or software control. Hardware muting is accomplished via the  $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  input, and software muting by loading all zeroes into the volume control register.

$\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  disconnects the internal buffer amplifiers from the output pins and terminates the outputs with 10k $\Omega$  resistors to ground. The mute is activated with a zero crossing detection (independent of the zero cross enable status) or an 16ms time-out to eliminate any audible “clicks” or “pops”.  $\overline{\text{MUTE}}$  also initiates an internal offset calibration.

A software mute is implemented by loading all zeroes into the volume control register. The internal amplifier is set to unity gain with the amplifier input connected to AGND.

## APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

This section includes additional information that is pertinent to designing the PGA4311 into an end application.

### RECOMMENDED CONNECTION DIAGRAM

Figure 5 depicts the recommended connections for the PGA4311. Power-supply bypass capacitors should be placed as close to the PGA4311 package as physically possible.

### PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD (PCB) LAYOUT GUIDELINES

It is recommended that the ground planes for the digital and analog sections of the PCB be separate from one another. The planes should be connected at a single point. See Figure 6 for the recommended PCB floor plan for the PGA4311.

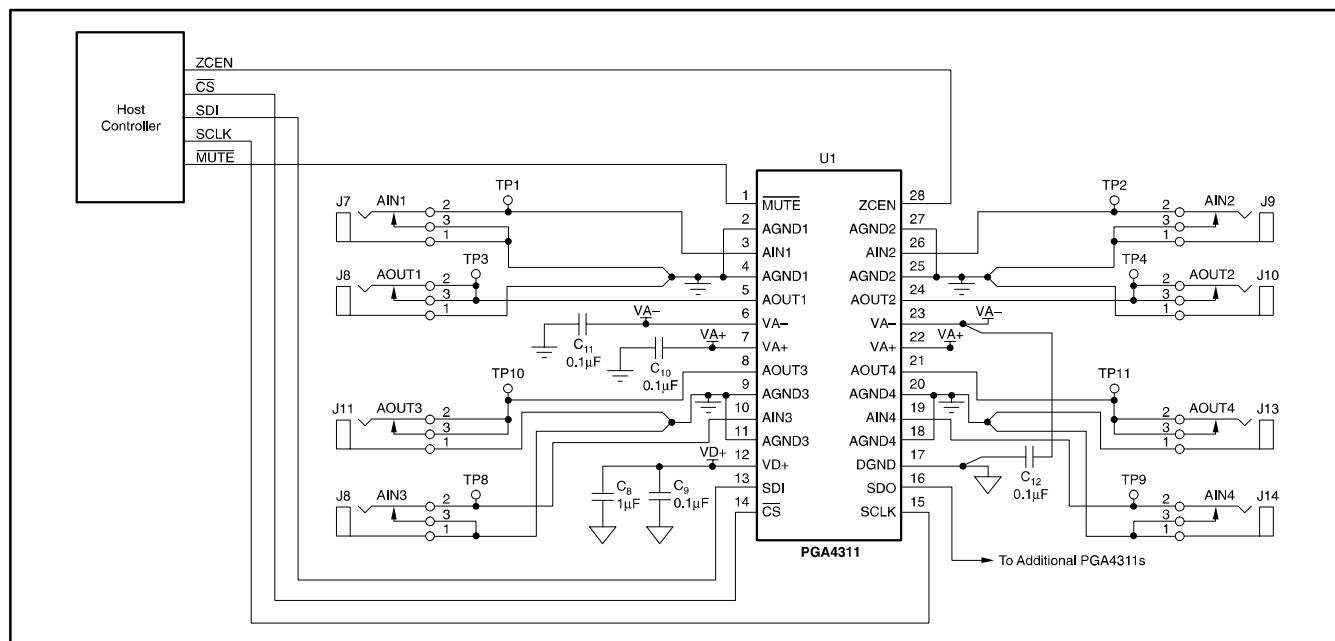


Figure 5. Recommended Connection Diagram.

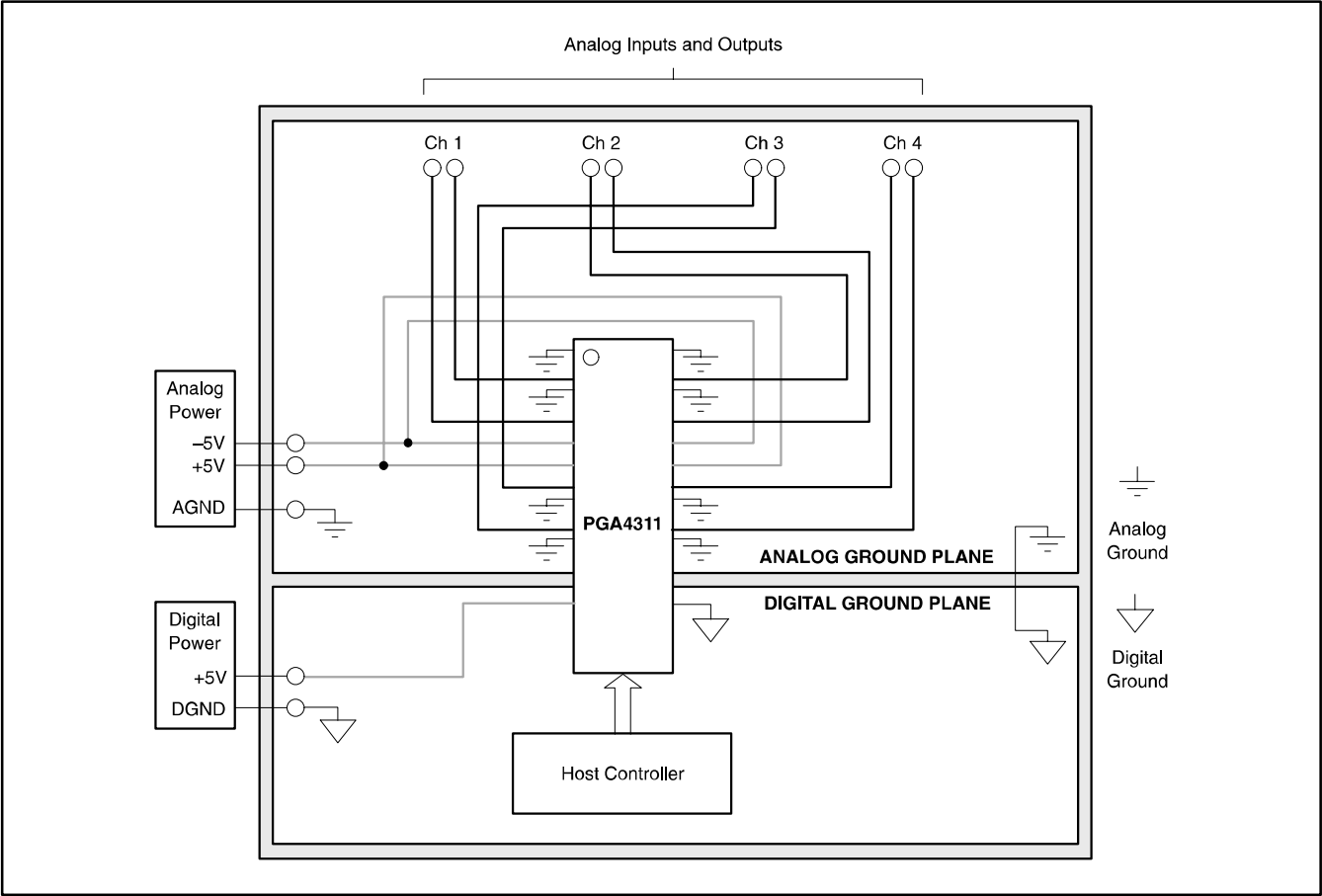


Figure 6. Typical PCB Layout Floor Plan.

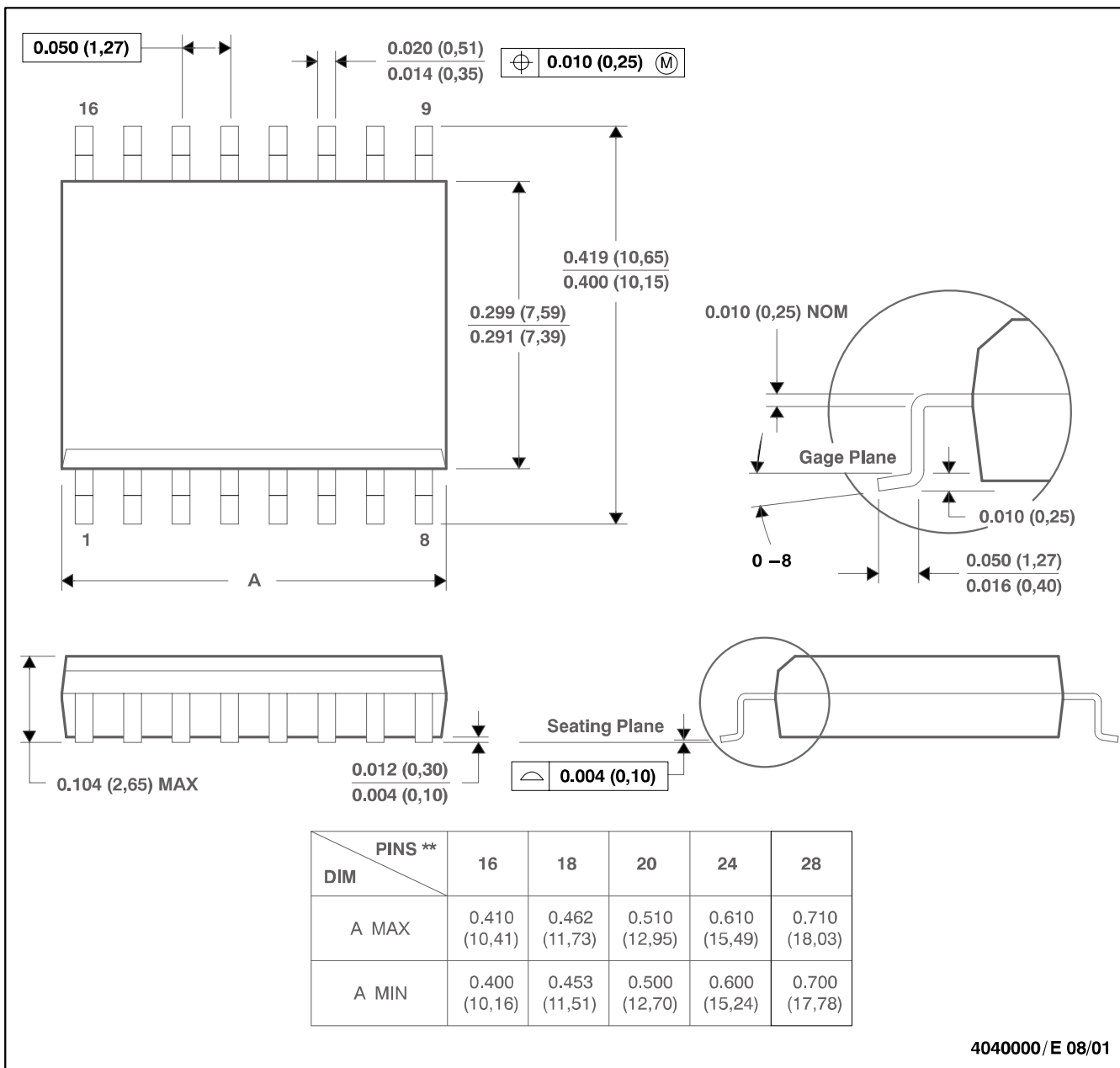
**PACKAGE DRAWING**

MSOI003E – JANUARY 1995 – REVISED SEPTEMBER 2001

**DW (R-PDSO-G\*\*)**

**PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

16 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).  
 D. Falls within JEDEC MS-013

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

ORDERABLE DEVICE	STATUS(1)	PACKAGE TYPE	PACKAGE DRAWING	PINS	PACKAGE QTY
PGA4311U	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	28	28
PGA4311U/1K	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	28	1000
PGA4311U2	PREVIEW	SOIC	DW	28	1
PGA4311UA	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	28	28
PGA4311UA/1K	ACTIVE	SOIC	DW	28	1000
PGA4311UA1	PREVIEW	SOIC	DW	28	1

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

## IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

<b>Products</b>		<b>Applications</b>	
Amplifiers	<a href="http://amplifier.ti.com">amplifier.ti.com</a>	Audio	<a href="http://www.ti.com/audio">www.ti.com/audio</a>
Data Converters	<a href="http://dataconverter.ti.com">dataconverter.ti.com</a>	Automotive	<a href="http://www.ti.com/automotive">www.ti.com/automotive</a>
DSP	<a href="http://dsp.ti.com">dsp.ti.com</a>	Broadband	<a href="http://www.ti.com/broadband">www.ti.com/broadband</a>
Interface	<a href="http://interface.ti.com">interface.ti.com</a>	Digital Control	<a href="http://www.ti.com/digitalcontrol">www.ti.com/digitalcontrol</a>
Logic	<a href="http://logic.ti.com">logic.ti.com</a>	Military	<a href="http://www.ti.com/military">www.ti.com/military</a>
Power Mgmt	<a href="http://power.ti.com">power.ti.com</a>	Optical Networking	<a href="http://www.ti.com/opticalnetwork">www.ti.com/opticalnetwork</a>
Microcontrollers	<a href="http://microcontroller.ti.com">microcontroller.ti.com</a>	Security	<a href="http://www.ti.com/security">www.ti.com/security</a>
		Telephony	<a href="http://www.ti.com/telephony">www.ti.com/telephony</a>
		Video & Imaging	<a href="http://www.ti.com/video">www.ti.com/video</a>
		Wireless	<a href="http://www.ti.com/wireless">www.ti.com/wireless</a>

Mailing Address: Texas Instruments  
Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated