

## PROGRAMMABLE VOLTAGE REFERENCE

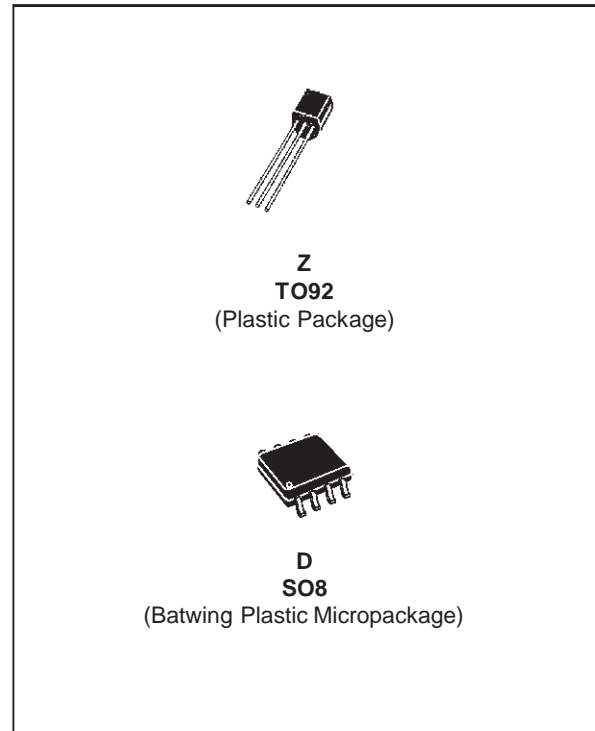
- ADJUSTABLE OUTPUT VOLTAGE :  
 $V_{ref}$  to 36V
- SINK CURRENT CAPABILITY : 1 to 100mA
- TYPICAL OUTPUT IMPEDANCE :  $0.2\Omega$
- 0.4% AND 0.25% VOLTAGE PRECISION

### DESCRIPTION

The TL1431 is a programmable shunt voltage reference with guaranteed temperature stability over the entire temperature range of operation.

The output voltage may be set to any value between  $V_{ref}$  (approximately 2.5V) and 36V with two external resistors.

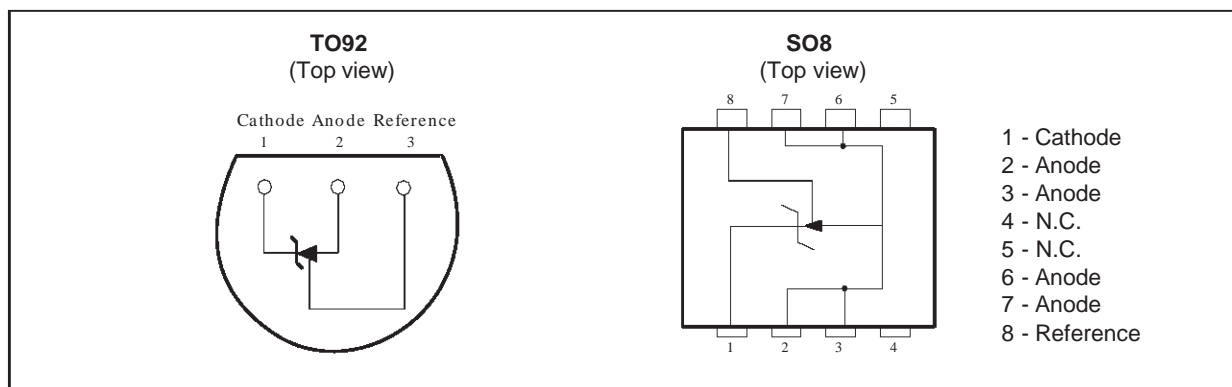
The TL1431 operates with a wide current range from 1 to 100mA with a typical dynamic impedance of  $0.2\Omega$ .



### ORDER CODES

Part number	Temperature Range	Package	
		Z	D
TL1431C/AC	-20°C, +70°C	•	•
TL1431I/AI	-40°C, +105°C	•	•

### PIN CONNECTIONS



## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{KA}$	Cathode to Anode Voltage	37	V
$I_K$	Continuous Cathode Current Range	-100 to +150	mA
$I_{ref}$	Reference Input Current Range	-0.05 to +10	mA
$T_{oper}$	Operating Free-air Temperature Range TL1431C/AC TL1431I/AI	-20 to +70 -40 to +105	°C
$T_{stg}$	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150	°C

## OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{KA}$	Cathode to Anode Voltage	$V_{ref}$ to 36	V
$I_K$	Cathode Current	1 to 100	mA

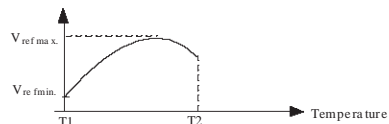
## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

$T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  (unless otherwise specified)

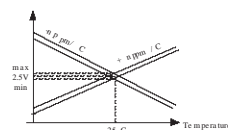
Symbol	Parameter	TL1431C			TL1431AC			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{ref}$	Reference Input Voltage - (figure 1) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	2.490	2.500	2.510	2.493	2.500	2.507	V
$\Delta V_{ref}$	Reference Input Voltage Deviation Over Temperature Range - (figure 1, note 1) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		3	20		3	20	mV
$\frac{\Delta V_{ref}}{\Delta T}$	Temperature Coefficient of Reference Input Voltage - (note 2) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		$\pm 13$	$\pm 90$		$\pm 13$	$\pm 90$	ppm/°C
$\frac{\Delta V_{ref}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to Change in Cathode to Anode Voltage - (figure 2) $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $\Delta V_{KA} = 36\text{V}$ to $3\text{V}$	-2	-1.1		-2	-1.1		mV/V
$I_{ref}$	Reference Input Current - (figure 2) $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $R_1 = 10\text{k}\Omega$ , $R_2 = \infty$ $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		1.5	2.5 3		1.5	2.5 3	$\mu\text{A}$
$\Delta I_{ref}$	Reference Input Current Deviation Over Temperature Range - (figure 2) $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $R_1 = 10\text{k}\Omega$ , $R_2 = \infty$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		0.2	1.2		0.2	1.2	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{min}$	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation - (figure 1) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$		0.5	1		0.5	0.6	mA
$I_{off}$	Off-State Cathode Current - (figure 3)		180	500		180	500	nA
$ Z_{KA} $	Dynamic Impedance - (figure 1, note 3) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $\Delta I_K = 1$ to $100\text{mA}$ , $f \leq 1\text{kHz}$		0.2	0.5		0.2	0.5	$\Omega$

**Notes :** 1.  $\Delta V_{ref}$  is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum values obtained over the full temperature range.

$$\Delta V_{ref} = V_{ref\ max.} - V_{ref\ min.}$$



2. The temperature coefficient is defined as the slopes (positive and negative) of the voltage vs temperature limits within which the reference voltage is guaranteed.



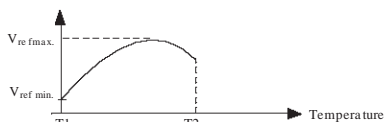
3. The dynamic Impedance is defined as  $|Z_{KA}| = \frac{\Delta V_{KA}}{\Delta I_K}$

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$  (unless otherwise specified)

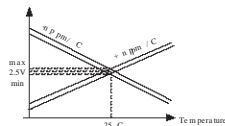
Symbol	Parameter	TL1431I			TL1431AI			Unit
		Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{ref}$	Reference Input Voltage - (figure 1) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$	2.490	2.500	2.510	2.493	2.500	2.507	V
$\Delta V_{ref}$	Reference Input Voltage Deviation Over Temperature Range - (figure 1, note 1) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		7	30		7	30	mV
$\frac{\Delta V_{ref}}{\Delta T}$	Temperature Coefficient of Reference Input Voltage - (note 2) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		$\pm 22$	$\pm 100$		$\pm 22$	$\pm 100$	ppm/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
$\frac{\Delta V_{ref}}{\Delta V_{KA}}$	Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to Change in Cathode to Anode Voltage - (figure 2) $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $\Delta V_{KA} = 36$ to $3\text{V}$		-1.1	-2		-1.1	-2	mV/V
$I_{ref}$	Reference Input Current - (figure 2) $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $R_1 = 10\text{k}\Omega$ , $R_2 = \infty$ $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		1.5	2.5 3		1.5	2.5 3	$\mu\text{A}$
$\Delta I_{ref}$	Reference Input Current Deviation Over Temperature Range - (figure 2) $I_K = 10\text{mA}$ , $R_1 = 10\text{k}\Omega$ , $R_2 = \infty$ $T_{min.} \leq T_{amb} \leq T_{max.}$		0.5	1		0.8	1.2	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{min}$	Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation (figure 1) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$		0.5	1		0.5	0.7	mA
$I_{off}$	Off-State Cathode Current - (figure 3)		180	500		180	500	nA
$ Z_{KA} $	Dynamic Impedance - (figure 1, note 3) $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$ , $\Delta I_K = 1$ to $100\text{mA}$ , $f \leq 1\text{kHz}$		0.2	0.5		0.2	0.5	$\Omega$

**Notes :** 1.  $\Delta V_{ref}$  is defined as the difference between the maximum and minimum values obtained over the full temperature range.

$$\Delta V_{ref} = V_{ref \max} - V_{ref \min}$$

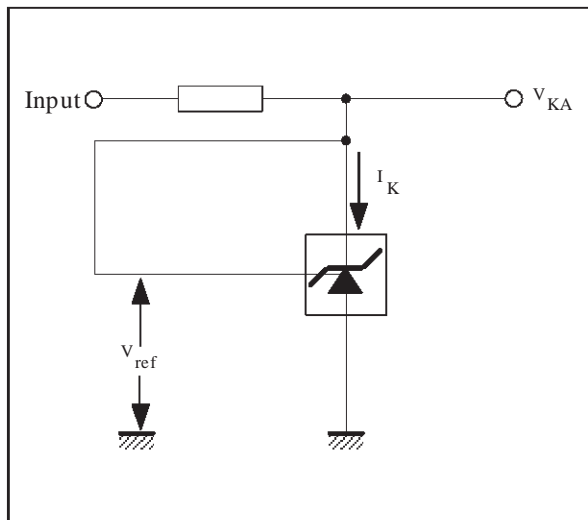


2. The temperature coefficient is defined as the slopes (positive and negative) of the voltage vs temperature limits within which the reference voltage is guaranteed.

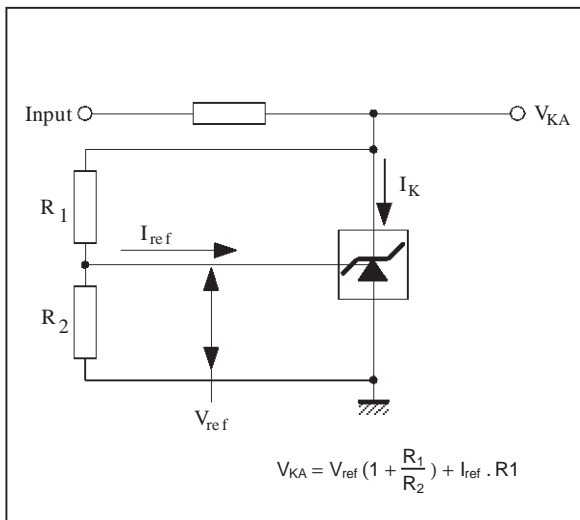


3. The dynamic Impedance is defined as  $|Z_{KA}| = \frac{\Delta V_{KA}}{\Delta I_K}$

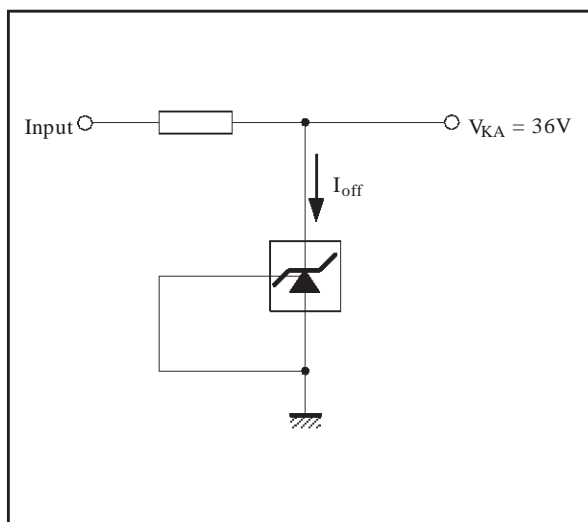
**Figure 1 :** Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} = V_{ref}$



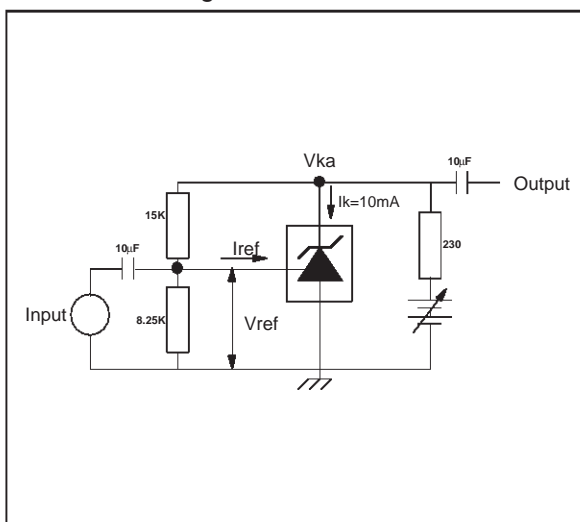
**Figure 2 :** Test Circuit for  $V_{KA} > V_{ref}$



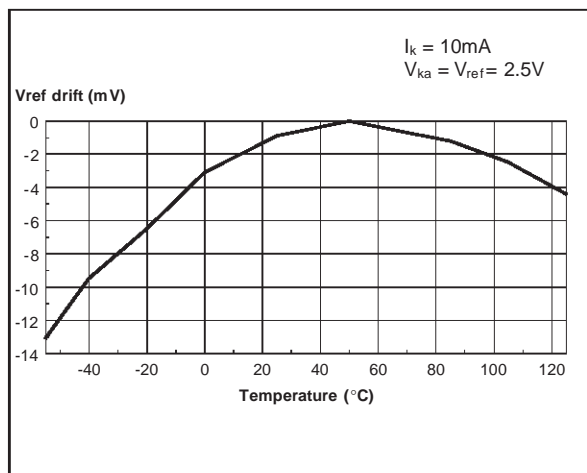
**Figure 3 :** Test Circuit for  $I_{off}$



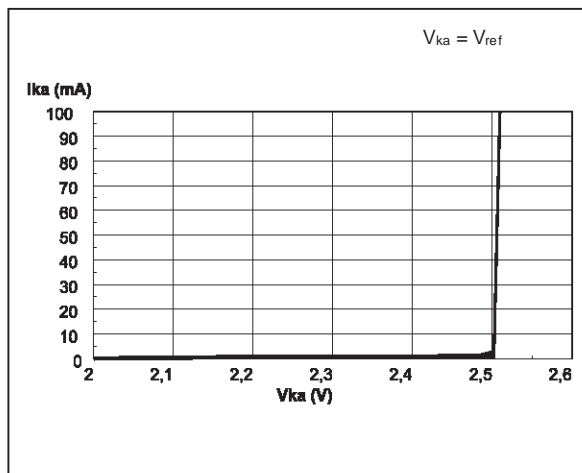
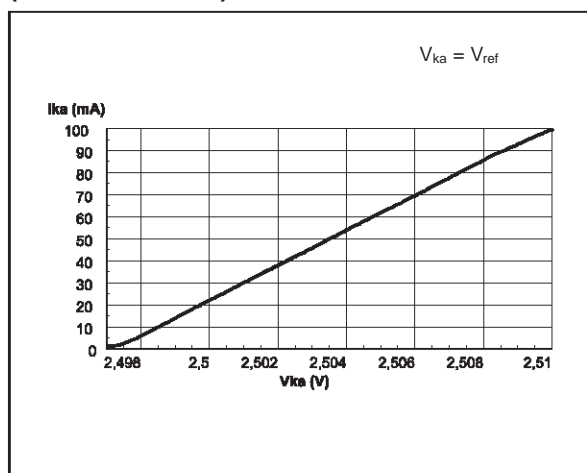
**Figure 4 :** Test Circuit for Phase Margin and Voltage Gain



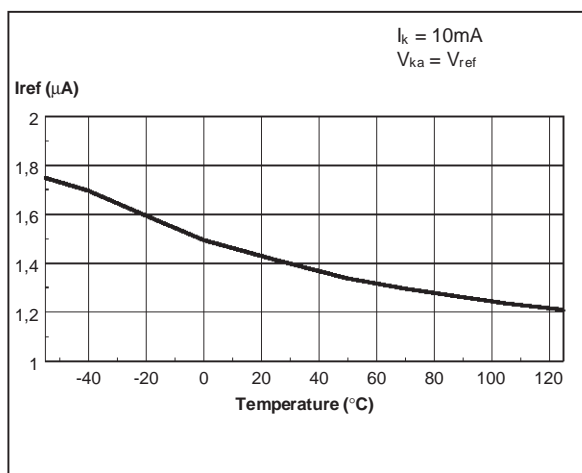
DRIFT (mV) vs TEMPERATURE (°C)



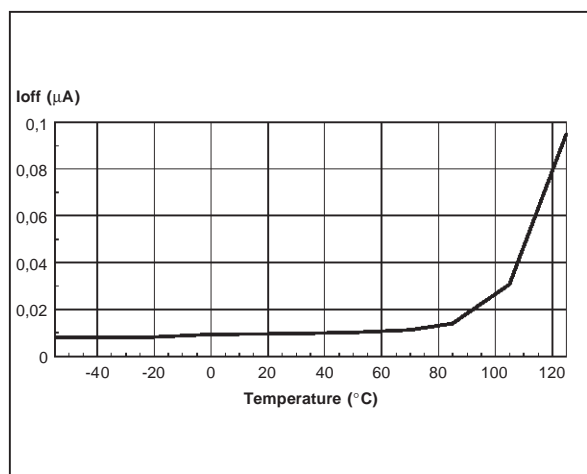
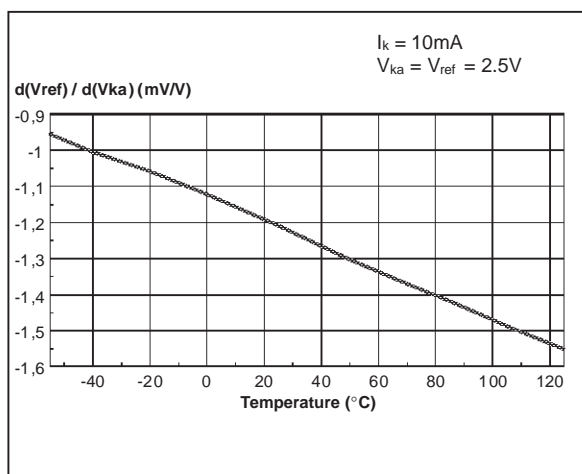
CATHODE CURRENT vs CATHODE VOLTAGE

CATHODE CURRENT vs CATHODE VOLTAGE  
(detailed version)

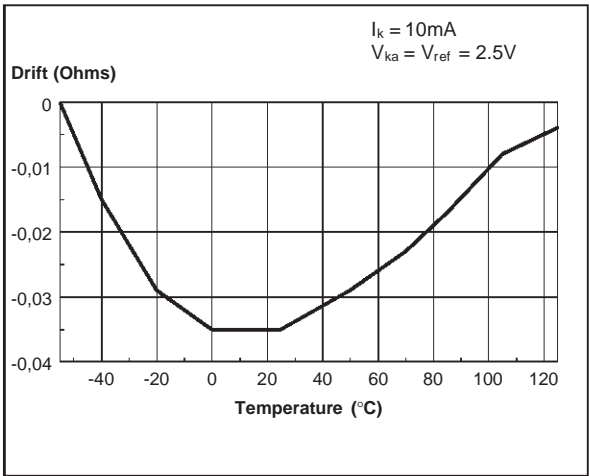
REFERENCE CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE



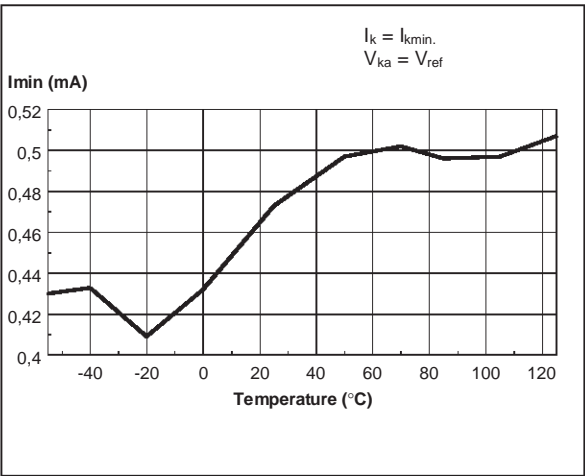
OFF-STATE CATHODE CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE

RATIO OF CHANGE IN  $V_{ref}$  TO CHANGE IN  $V_{KA}$  vs TEMPERATURE

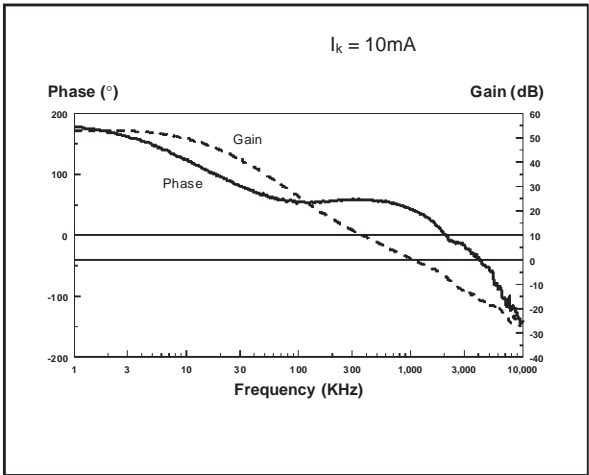
DRIFT OF  $R_{KA}$  vs TEMPERATURE



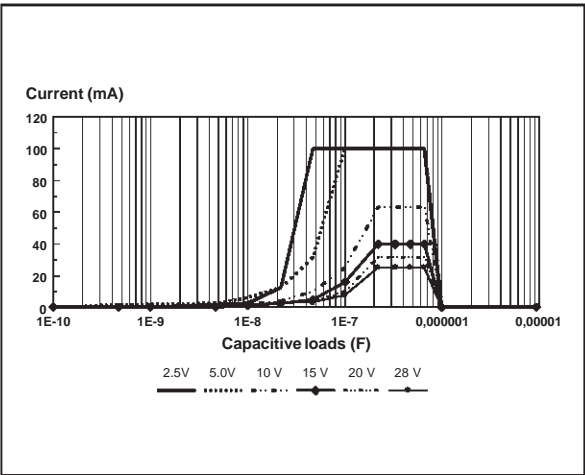
MINIMUM OPERATING CURRENT vs TEMPERATURE

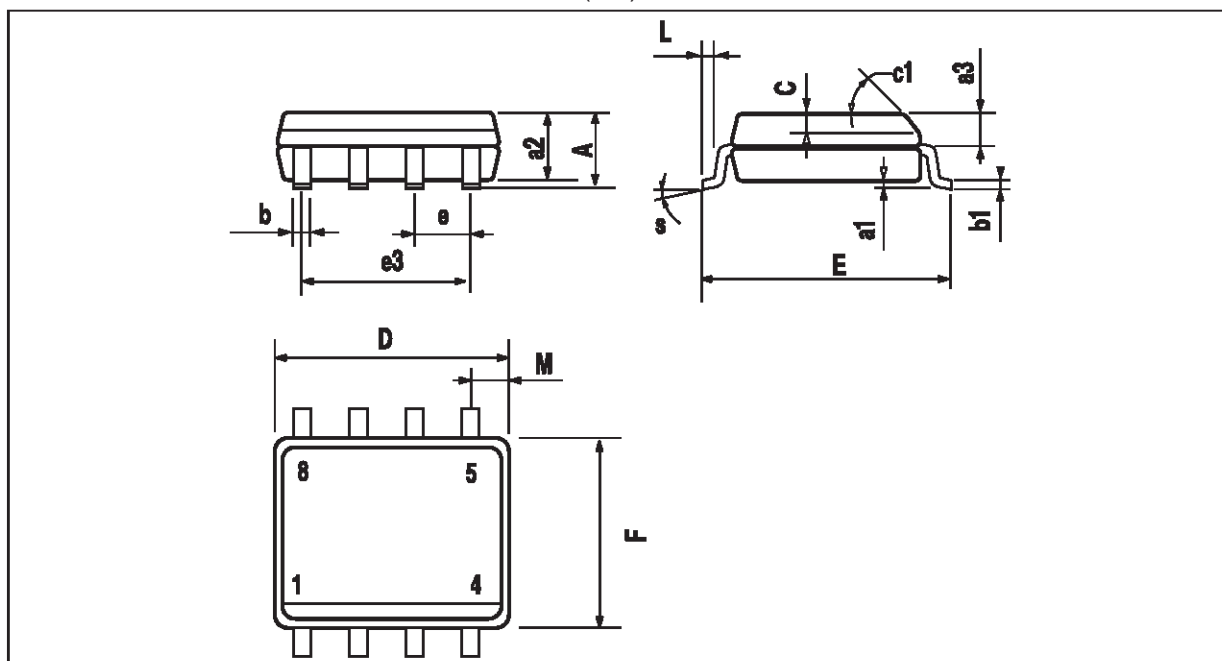


PHASE MARGIN vs FREQUENCY



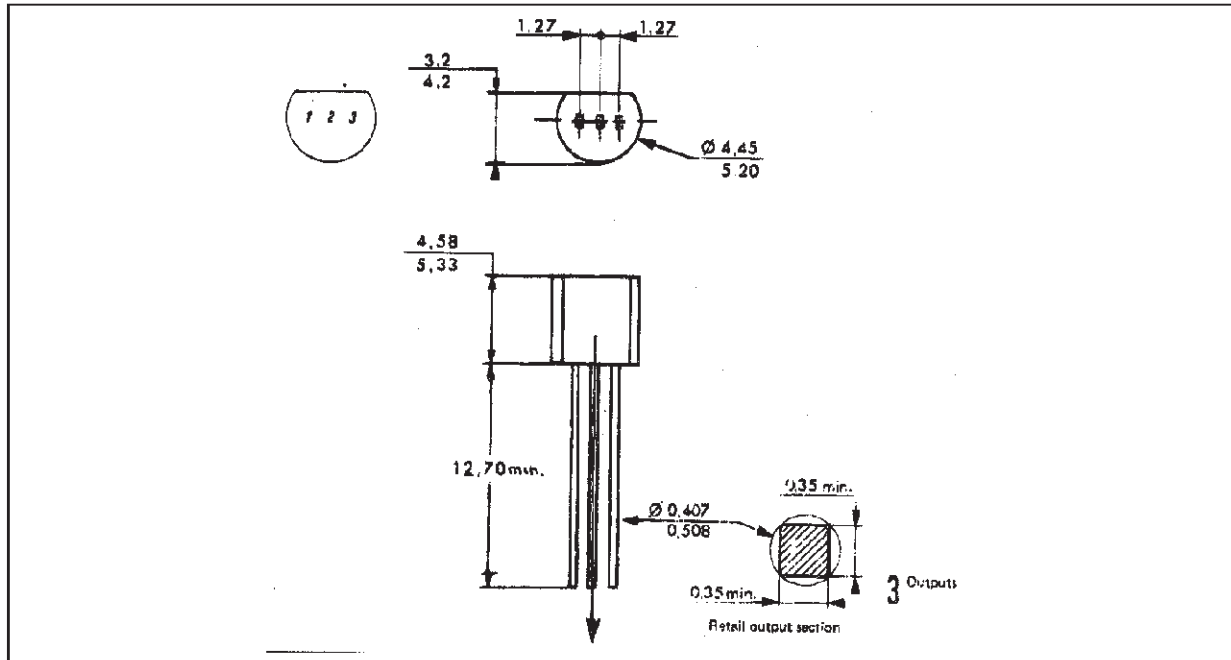
STABILITY FOR CAPACITIVE LOADS



**PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA****8 PINS - BATWING PLASTIC MICROPACKAGE (SO)**

Dimensions	Millimeters			Inches		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A			1.75			0.069
a1	0.1		0.25	0.004		0.010
a2			1.65			0.065
a3	0.65		0.85	0.026		0.033
b	0.35		0.48	0.014		0.019
b1	0.19		0.25	0.007		0.010
C	0.25		0.5	0.010		0.020
c1	45° (typ.)					
D	4.8		5.0	0.189		0.197
E	5.8		6.2	0.228		0.244
e		1.27			0.050	
e3		3.81			0.150	
F	3.8		4.0	0.150		0.157
L	0.4		1.27	0.016		0.050
M			0.6			0.024
S	8° (max.)					

# **PACKAGE MECHANICAL DATA** **3 PINS - PLASTIC PACKAGE TO92**



Dimensions	Millimeters			Inches		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
L		1.27			0.05	
B	3.2	3.7	4.2	0.126	0.1457	0.1654
O1	4.45	5.00	5.2	0.1752	0.1969	0.2047
C	4.58	5.03	5.33	0.1803	0.198	0.2098
K	12.7			0.5		
O2	0.407	0.5	0.508	0.016	0.0197	0.02
a	0.35			0.0138		

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